



GCSE French
Years 9-10

Knowledge Organiser

2025-2026

Nom:

Classe:

Prayers in French



Our Father

Au nom du Père, du Fils et du Saint Esprit,
Amen

In the name of the Father, the Son and the
Holy Spirit, Amen

Notre Père qui es aux cieux,
que ton nom soit sanctifié
que ton règne vienne,
que ta volonté soit faite
sur terre comme au ciel.
Donne-nous aujourd'hui
notre pain de ce jour.
Pardonne-nous nos offenses,
comme nous pardonnons aussi
à ceux qui nous ont offensés
Et ne nous soumets pas à la tentation
mais délivre-nous du mal.
Amen

Our Father who art in heaven
Hallowed be thy name
Thy kingdom come
Thy will be done
On earth as it is in heaven
Give us this day
Our daily bread
And forgive us our trespasses
As we forgive
Those who have trespassed against us
And lead us not into temptation
But deliver us from evil.
Amen

Hail Mary

Je vous salue Marie
pleine de grâce;
le Seigneur est avec vous.
Vous êtes bénie entre toutes les femmes
et Jésus, le fruit de vos entrailles est béni.
Sainte Marie, mère de Dieu,
priez pour nous, pauvres pécheurs,
maintenant,
et à l'heure de notre mort.
Amen

Hail Mary
full of grace
The Lord is with thee
Blessed art thou among women
And blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus
Holy Mary, mother of God
Pray for us sinners
Now
and at the hour of our death.
Amen

School Prayer

Seigneur Jésus Christ,
Fais de moi une meilleure personne.
Attentionnée aux autres,
honnête envers moi-même
et fidèle à toi.
Aide-moi à trouver
ma vocation dans la vie
et ainsi à trouver du bonheur
pour moi-même
et à apporter le bonheur aux autres.
Amen

Lord Jesus Christ,
Make me a better person.
Considerate towards others,
Honest with myself,
and faithful to you.
Help me to find
my true vocation in life
and so to find happiness
myself
and to bring happiness to others.
Amen

Knowledge Organiser

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Really Useful Vocab for all topics

Time Markers		Frequency/Other	
toujours	always		
tous les jours	every day		
tous les soirs	every night		
tous les weekends	every weekend		
tous les semaines	every week		
tous les mois	every month		
tous les ans	every year		
deux fois par semaine	two times per week		
le samedi	on Saturdays		
souvent	often		
quelque fois/des fois/parfois	sometimes		
de temps en temps	from time to time		
rarement	rarely		
regulièrement	regularly		
normalement	normally		
d'habitude	usually		
	soon/early/late		
	from (a time/date)		
	as soon as		
	until		
Connectives/Other		How much?	
et	and	a little bit	
aussi/en plus/de plus	also/in addition	a bit	
mais	but	quite/rather	
comme	as/like	very	
cependant/tandis que	however/yet	extremely/incredibly	
par contre/en revanche	on the other hand	really	
contrairement	contrarily	really really	
d'autre part/en outre	furthermore	overall/mostly/in particular	
avec/sans	with/without	too	
car/parce que/vu que/puisque	because	quite a few	
ou	or	about/ish	
même si	even if		
alors/donc	so/therefore		
si/sinon	if/if not		
pendant/since	during/since		
lorsque	whilst/during which		
en train de	in the process of		
au lieu de	instead of		
grâce à	thanks to		
bien que	although		
chez	at the home of		
pour/contre	for (in order to)/against		
sauf	except		
autre	other		
par	by		
peut-être	maybe/perhaps		
quand même	even so		
malgré	despite		

Time Markers	When?	Time Markers	When?
hier	yesterday	hier matin	yesterday morning
Tense		hier après-midi	yesterday afternoon
Past Tense		hier soir	yesterday evening
		la semaine dernière	last week
		le weekend dernier	last weekend
		l'année dernière	last year
		il y a deux semaines	two weeks ago
		il y a dix jours	ten days ago
		aujourd'hui	today
		ce matin	this morning
		cet après-midi	this afternoon
		ce soir	this evening
		cette semaine	this week
		ce weekend	this weekend
		cette année	this year
		demain	tomorrow
		demain matin	tomorrow morning
		demain après-midi	tomorrow afternoon
		demain soir	tomorrow evening
		la semaine prochaine	next week
		le weekend prochain	next weekend
		l'année prochaine	next year
		dans deux semaines	in two weeks
		dans dix jours	in ten days
Time Markers	What Order?	Time Markers	What Order?
(tout) d'abord	firstly/first of all	puis	then
ensuite	next	avant/après	before/after
		finalemement/ensfin	finally

Really Useful Grammar for all Topics

Articles and Prepositions

	m	f	pl	v
the	le	le	les	l'
a	un	une		
some/of from in/to (country) at/to (place)	du	de la	des	de l'
in/to (name of town)	au	en	aux	à l'
	au	à la	aux	à l'
				à

Possessive Adjectives

	m	f	pl	v
1st person	my	ma	mes	mon
2nd person	your	ta	tes	ton
3rd person	his	sa	ses	son
3rd person	her	sa	ses	son
3rd person	its	sa	ses	son
—	our	nôtre	nôs	
—	your	vôtre	vôs	
—	their	leur	leurs	

Prepositions

	Where?
sur/sous	on/under
dans/dedans	in/inside
par terre	on the floor
devant/derrière	in front of/behind
entre	between
en face de	facing/opposite
à côté de	next to
près/loin de	near to/far from
à droite/gauche de	on the right/left of
à l'intérieur	inside
à l'extérieur/dehors	outside
en bas/en haut	upstairs/downstairs
partout	everywhere
vers	towards/ish

Questions

qui	who
que/quoi	what
quand	when
où	where
quel*	which
pourquoi	why
comment	how
combien	how much/many
ce qui/ce que	what/that which
est-ce que	is it that
qu'est-ce que	what is it that

Negatives

ne — pas	not/don't
ne — plus	not anymore
ne — jamais	never
ne — personne	no-one/anyone
ne — rien	nothing
ne — que	only
ne — aucun(e)	not any/none
ne — guère	hardly
ne... ni... ni...	neither... nor...
(moi) non plus	me neither
pas encore	not yet

Demonstrative and Interrogative Adjectives

m	f	mp plural	f plural
quel	quelle	quels	quelles
celt)*	cette	ces	ces
celui-ci	celle-ci	ceux-ci	celles-ci
celui-là	celle-là	ceux-là	celles-là

** Use the (t) if the next word begins with a vowel

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Foundation 1/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
ado	teen	<i>n</i>	[ado]
adolescent.e	teenager, adolescent	<i>n</i>	[adɔlesɑ̃], [adɔlesãt]
adulte	adult	<i>n</i>	[adylt]
affreux, affreuse	dreadful, awful	<i>adj</i>	[afʁø], [afʁøz]
âge	age	<i>n (m)</i>	[aʒ]
agréable	pleasant, nice	<i>adj</i>	[agreabl]
aide	help	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɛd]
aider (... à + infinitive)	to help (sb + verb)	<i>v</i>	[ede]
Allemand.e	German (national)	<i>pn</i>	[almã], [almãd]
allemand	German (language)	<i>n (m)</i>	[almã]
allemand.e	German	<i>adj</i>	[almã], [almãd]
Américain.e	American (national)	<i>pn</i>	[amerikɛ], [amerikɛn]
américain.e	American	<i>adj</i>	[amerikɛ], [amerikɛn]
ami.e	friend	<i>n</i>	[ami]
amour	love	<i>n (m)</i>	[amur]
amusant.e	fun, enjoyable, amusing	<i>adj</i>	[amyzã], [amyzãt]
Anglais.e	English (national)	<i>pn</i>	[ãglɛ], [ãglɛz]
anglais	English (language)	<i>n (m)</i>	[ãglɛ]
anglais.e	English	<i>adj</i>	[ãglɛ], [ãglɛz]
animal	animal, pet	<i>n (m)</i>	[animal]
animaux	animals, pets	<i>n (m,p)</i>	[animo]
appeler	to call	<i>v</i>	[apəle]
s'appeler	to be called/named	<i>v</i>	[sapəle]
bavard.e	chatty, talkative	<i>adj</i>	[bavar], [bavard]
beau/bel, belle	beautiful	<i>adj</i>	[bo]/ [bɛl], [bɛl]
beau-père	step-father, father-in-law	<i>n (m)</i>	[boper]
beaux, belles	beautiful (pl)	<i>adj</i>	[bo], [bɛl]
belle-mère	step-mother, mother-in-law	<i>n (f)</i>	[belmer]
bi(sexuel.le)	bi(sexual)	<i>adj</i>	[bi]
blanc, blanche	white	<i>adj</i>	[blã], [blãʃ]
bleu, bleue	blue	<i>adj</i>	[blø]
bouddhiste	Buddhist	<i>adj</i>	[budist]
britannique	British	<i>adj</i>	[britanik]
brun.e	brown, dark	<i>adj</i>	[brœ̃], [bryn]
calme	calm, quiet	<i>adj</i>	[kalm]
Canadien.ne	Canadian (national)	<i>pn</i>	[kanadjɛ], [kanadjɛn]
canadien.ne	Canadian	<i>adj</i>	[kanadjɛ], [kanadjɛn]
célibataire	single	<i>adj</i>	[selibater]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Foundation 2/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
changer	to change	v	[ʃãʒe]
se changer	to get changed	v	[səʃãʒe]
(t)chatter	to chat	v	[tʃate]
cheveux	hair	n (m,p)	[ʃøvø]
chien	dog	n (m)	[ʃje]
chrétien.ne	Christian	adj	[kretjɛ], [kretjɛn]
colère	anger	n (f)	[kɔlɛR]
communication	communication	n (f)	[kɔmynikasjɔ]
communiquer	to communicate	v	[kɔmynike]
comprendre	to understand	v	[kɔprãdR]
confiance	confidence, trust	n (f)	[kɔfjãs]
connaître	to know, to be familiar with	v	[kɔnɛtr]
conversation	conversation	n (f)	[kɔvɛrsasjɔ]
copain	friend, boyfriend	n (m)	[kɔpɛ]
copine	friend, girlfriend	n (f)	[kɔpin]
couleur	colour	n (f)	[kulœR]
couple	couple	n (m)	[kupl]
court.e	short	adj	[kur], [kurt]
cousin.e	cousin	n	[kuzɛ], [kuzin]
coûter	to cost	v	[kute]
date	date	n (f)	[dat]
discuter (de + noun)	to discuss, talk about (+ noun)	v	[diskyte]
disputer	to scold, tell off	v	[dispyte]
se disputer	to argue	v	[sədispyte]
drôle	funny	adj	[drol]
écouter	to listen to	v	[ekute]
égal.e	equal	adj	[egal]
embêtant.e	annoying	adj	[ãbetã], [ãbetãt]
encourager (à + infinitive)	to encourage (+ verb)	v	[ãkuRaʒe]
enfant	child	n	[ãfã]
ennuyeux, ennuyeuse	boring	adj	[ãnujø], [ãnujøz]
ensemble	together	adv	[ãsãbl]
entendre	to hear	v	[ãtãdR]
s'entendre (avec)	to get on (with)	v	[sãtãdR]
espagnol	Spanish (language)	n (m)	[espanɔl]
Espagnol.e	Spanish (person)	pn	[espanɔl]
espagnol.e	Spanish	adj	[espanɔl]
Européen.ne	European (person)	pn	[øRɔpeɛ], [øRɔpeen]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Foundation 3/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
excuser (de/pour + noun)	to excuse (for + noun), to forgive (for + noun)	v	[ɛkskyze]
s'excuser (de/pour + noun)	to apologise (for + noun)	v	[sekskyze]
familial.e	family	adj	[familjal]
famille	family	n (f)	[famij]
femme	woman, wife	n (f)	[fam]
fier, fière	proud	adj	[fjER]
fille	girl, daughter	n (f)	[fij]
fils	son	n (m)	[fis]
fort.e	strong, loud	adj	[fɔR], [fɔRT]
français	French (language)	n (m)	[frãSE]
Français.e	French (national)	pn	[frãSE], [frãSEZ]
français.e	French	adj	[frãSE], [frãSEZ]
frère	brother	n (m)	[fRER]
garçon	boy, waiter	n (m)	[garsɔ̃]
gay	gay	adj	[ge]
génération	generation	n(f)	[ʒenerasjɔ̃]
gentil.le	kind	adj	[ʒäti], [ʒäti]
grand.e	tall, big, large	adj	[grã], [grãd]
handicapé.e	disabled	adj	[ädikape]
hétéro(sexuel.le)	straight, heterosexual	adj	[etero]
heureux, heureuse	happy	adj	[øRø], [øRøz]
homme	man	n (m)	[ɔm]
identité	identity	n (f)	[idätitē]
indépendance	independence	n (f)	[ɛdepãdãs]
inquiet, inquiète	worried, anxious	adj	[ɛkjε], [ɛkjεt]
intelligent.e	intelligent	adj	[ɛtelizã], [ɛtelizãt]
inviter	to invite	v	[ɛvite]
jeune	young	adj	[ʒœn]
jeunesse	youth	n (f)	[ʒønes]
joli.e	pretty, attractive	adj	[ʒɔli]
juif, juive	Jewish	adj	[ʒuif], [ʒuiv]
langue	language, tongue	n (f)	[lãg]
mari	husband	n (m)	[mari]
mariage	marriage, wedding	n (m)	[marjaʒ]
mariage du même sexe	same sex marriage	n (m)	
marier	to marry	v	[marje]
se marier (avec)	to get married (to)	v	[səmarje]
méchant.e	nasty, naughty, mean	adj	[meʃã], [meʃãt]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Foundation 4/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
membre	member	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[mãbr]
mère	mother	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[mãr]
mort	death	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[mɔr]
mort.e	dead	<i>adj</i>	[mɔr], [mɔrt]
mourir	to die	<i>v</i>	[murir]
musulman.e	Muslim	<i>adj</i>	[myzylmã], [myzylman]
naître	to be born	<i>v</i>	[nãtr]
naissance	birth	<i>n</i>	[nãsãs]
noir.e	black	<i>adj</i>	[nwãr]
nom	name, surname	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[nõ]
non-binaire	non-binary	<i>adj</i>	[nõbinãr]
oncle	uncle	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[õkl]
PACS	civil partnership	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[paks]
parent	parent	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[parã]
paresseux, paresseuse	lazy	<i>adj</i>	[paresø], [paresøz]
parler	to speak, to talk	<i>v</i>	[parle]
partenaire	partner	<i>n</i>	[partãner]
passer	to spend time, to pass	<i>v</i>	[pase]
se passer	to happen	<i>v</i>	[sãpase]
père	father	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[per]
personnalité	personality	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[persõnalite]
petit.e	short, small, little	<i>adj</i>	[pæti], [pætit]
problème	problem	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[prɔblem]
proche	nearby, close	<i>adj</i>	[prɔʃ]
promettre (à ...de + inf)	to promise (sb + verb)	<i>v</i>	[prɔmetr]
queer	queer	<i>adj</i>	[kwãr]
religieux, religieuse	religious	<i>adj</i>	[Rælijø], [Rælijøz]
religion	religion	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Rælijõ]
rencontrer	to meet, to run into	<i>v</i>	[Rãkõtre]
ressembler (à + noun)	to look like (+ noun)	<i>v</i>	[Rãsãble]
se ressembler	to look alike	<i>v</i>	[sãrãsãble]
rouge	red	<i>adj</i>	[ruʒ]
sentiment	feeling	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[sãtimã]
séparer	to separate	<i>v</i>	[sepãre]
se séparer	to break up	<i>v</i>	[sãsepãre]
sérieux, sérieuse	conscientious, responsible	<i>adj</i>	[serjø], [serjøz]
seul.e	alone	<i>adj</i>	[sœl]
société	society	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[sɔsjete]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Foundation 5/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
sœur	sister	<i>n (f)</i>	[sœ̄r]
sortir	to go out, to exit, to take out, to release	<i>v</i>	[sɔ̄rtīr]
spécial.e	special	<i>adj</i>	[spesjal]
strict.e	strict	<i>adj</i>	[strikt]
sympathique/sympa	nice, friendly	<i>adj</i>	[sɛ̄patik], [sɛ̄pa]
taille	size, height	<i>n (f)</i>	[taj]
tante	aunt	<i>n (f)</i>	[tǟt]
terrible	terrible, dreadful	<i>adj</i>	[teribl]
timide	timid, shy, bashful	<i>adj</i>	[timid]
tomber	to fall	<i>v</i>	[tõbe]
ton, ta, tes	your	<i>det</i>	[tõ], [ta], [te]
tradition	tradition	<i>n (f)</i>	[tradišjõ]
traditionnel.le	traditional	<i>adj</i>	[tradišjõneľ]
transgenre	trans	<i>adj</i>	[trãsʒãR]
travailleur, travailleuse	hard-working	<i>adj</i>	[travajōr], [travajøz]
triste	sad	<i>adj</i>	[trist]
vert.e	green	<i>adj</i>	[vɛ̄r], [vɛ̄rt]
vie	life	<i>n (f)</i>	[vi]
vieux/ vieil, vieille	old	<i>adj</i>	[vjø]/ [vjɛj], [vjɛj]
visage	face	<i>n (m)</i>	[vizaʒ]
yeux	eyes	<i>n (m,p)</i>	[jø]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Additional Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Higher 1/2

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
africain.e	African	adj	[afrikɛ], [afrikɛn]
air	air, appearance	n (m)	[ɛR]
arabe	Arabic, Arab	adj	[arab]
argument	argument	n (m)	[argymõ]
belge	Belgian	adj	[belʒ]
blague	joke	n (f)	[blag]
catholique	Catholic	adj	[katɔlik]
chinois.e	Chinese	adj	[ʃinwa], [ʃinwaz]
citoyen.ne	citizen	n	[sitwajɛ], [sitwajɛn]
conflit	conflict	n (m)	[kɔfli]
critiquer	to criticise	v	[kritike]
dépendre (de)	to depend (on)	v	[depãdR]
émotion	emotion, feeling	n (f)	[emosjõ]
enfance	childhood	n (f)	[ãfãs]
étape	stage, step	n (f)	[etap]
foi	faith	n (f)	[fwa]
francophone	French-speaking	adj	[frãkɔfon]
garder	to keep, to take care of, to look after	v	[garde]
grandir	to get bigger, to grow	v	[grãdir]
gris.e	grey	adj	[grI], [griz]
handicap	disability	n (m)	[ãdikap]
indépendant.e	independent	adj	[ẽdepãdã], [ẽdepãdãt]
libéral.e	liberal	adj	[liberãl]
maman	mum, mummy	n (f)	[mamã]
manquer	to fail to catch, to be missing	v	[mãke]
marocain.e	Moroccan	adj	[marokɛ], [maroken]
mentir	to lie	v	[mãtiR]
moi-même	myself	pron	[mwamem]
occuper	to fill, to occupy	v	[ɔkype]
s'occuper (de)	to keep busy, to take care (of)	v	[sɔkype]
œil	eye	n (m)	[œj]
oiseau	bird	n (m)	[wazo]
patient.e	patient	adj	[pasjã], [pasjãt]
présenter (à)	to present, to introduce (to)	v	[prezãte]
prier	to pray	v	[prije]
promesse	promise	n (f)	[prɔmɛs]
qualité	quality	n (f)	[kalite]
québécois.e	from Quebec	adj	[kebekwa], [kebekwaz]

THEME 1, TOPIC 1

Additional Vocabulary- Identity and Relationships with others- Higher 2/2

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
rapport	relationship, report	<i>n (m)</i>	[rapɔR]
relation	relationship	<i>n (f)</i>	[Rəlasjɔ]
respect	respect	<i>n (m)</i>	[Rɛspε]
respecter	to respect	<i>v</i>	[Rɛspekte]
responsabilité	responsibility	<i>n (f)</i>	[Rɛspɔsabilitε]
responsable	responsible	<i>adj</i>	[Rɛspɔsabl]
sembler	to seem	<i>v</i>	[sãble]
sensible	sensitive	<i>adj</i>	[sãsibl]
sentir	to smell	<i>v</i>	[sãtiR]
se sentir	feeling	<i>v</i>	[səsãtiR]
sex	sex	<i>n (m)</i>	[seks]
soutenir	to support	<i>v</i>	[sutəniR]
soutien	support	<i>n (m)</i>	[sutjɛ]
suisse	Swiss	<i>adj</i>	[suis]
toi-même	yourself	<i>pron</i>	[twamẽm]
tromper	to cheat, to deceive	<i>v</i>	[trõpe]
se tromper	to make a mistake	<i>v</i>	[sətrõpe]
type	type, guy	<i>n (m)</i>	[tip]
unir	to unite, to join	<i>v</i>	[yniR]
vif, vive	lively	<i>adj</i>	[vif], [viv]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle- Foundation 1/4

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
accident	accident	n (m)	[aksidã]
actif	active, energetic (m)	adj	[aktif]
activité	activity	n (f)	[aktivite]
alcool	alcohol	n (m)	[alkol]
améliorer	to improve	v	[ameljɔRE]
arrêter (de + infinitive)	to stop (+ verb)	v	[arete]
boire	to drink	v	[bwar]
boisson	drink, beverage	n (f)	[bwasɔ̃]
bouche	mouth	n (f)	[buʃ]
bras	arm	n (m)	[bra]
café	café, coffee	n (m)	[kafe]
carte	menu, map, card	n (f)	[kart]
cause	cause	n (f)	[koz]
changer	to change	v	[ʃãʒe] , [səʃãʒe]
se changer	to get changed	v	[səʃãʒe]
cheveux	hair	n (mpl)	[ʃøvø]
chez	to, at (the place of)	prep	[ʃe]
cigarette	cigarette	n (f)	[sigaret]
cœur	heart	n (m)	[kœr]
corps	body	n (m)	[kɔR]
(se) coucher	to lie down, to sleep, to go to bed	v	[kuje]
courir	to run	v	[kurir]
coûter	to cost	v	[kute]
crise	crisis	n (f)	[kriz]
cuisine	cooking, kitchen	n (f)	[kjuzin]
danger	danger	n (m)	[dãʒe]
dangereux, dangereuse	dangerous	adj	[dãʒRø], [dãʒRøz]
danse	to dance	v	[dãse]
déjeuner	lunch	n (m)	[deʒœne]
difficile	difficult	adj	[difisil]
dîner	dinner	n (m)	[dine]
dormir	to sleep	v	[dɔRMir]
dos	back	n (m)	[do]
drogue	drug	n (f)	[drɔg]
eau	water	n (f)	[o]
effort	effort	n (m)	[efɔR]
énergie	energy	n (f)	[enεRʒi]
entrée	entrance, starter	n (f)	[ãtʁe]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle- Foundation 2/4

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
équilibré.e	balanced	adj	[ekilibRE]
essayer (de + infinitive)	to try (+ vb), to attempt (+vb)	v	[eseje]
éviter (de + infinitive)	to avoid (+ verb)	v	[evite]
exercice	exercise	n (m)	[egzərsɪs]
expert	expert	n (m)	[ɛkspɛR]
faible	weak	adj	[fɛbl]
faim	hunger	n (f)	[fɛ]
fast-food	fast food	n (m)	[fastfud]
fatigué.e	tired	adj	[fatige]
forme	form, shape	n (f)	[fɔrm]
fort.e	strong, loud	adj	[fɔR], [fɔRT]
frais, fraîche	fresh	adj	[fRɛ], [fRɛʃ]
frites	chips	n (fpl)	[frɪt]
fromage	cheese	n (m)	[fRomaʒ]
fruit	fruit	n (m)	[fRui]
fumer	to smoke	v	[fyme]
gâteau	cake	n (m)	[gato]
glace	ice cream, ice	n (f)	[glas]
goût	taste, flavour	n (m)	[gu]
grave	serious, grave	adj	[grav]
habitude	habit	n (f)	[abityd]
hôpital	hospital	n (m)	[ɔpital]
inquiétant.e	worrying, disturbing	adj	[ɛkjetã], [ɛkjetät]
inquiétude	worry, anxiety	n (f)	[ɛkietyd]
jambe	leg	n (f)	[ʒãb]
jeune	young	adj	[ʒœn]
jeunesse	youth	n (f)	[ʒønɛs]
jouer (à/de + noun)	to play (+ noun)	v	[ʒwe]
kilomètre	kilometre	n (m)	[kilometR]
lait	milk	n (m)	[lɛ]
lecture	reading	n (f)	[lektyR]
légume	vegetable	n (m)	[legym]
lever	to lift, to raise	v	[ləve]
se lever	to get up	v	[sələve]
lire	to read	v	[liR]
lit	bed	n (m)	[li]
livre	book, pound	n (m) (f)	[livR]
main	hand	n (f)	[mɛ̃]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle- Foundation 3/4

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
malade	ill	adj	[malad]
maladie	illness	n (f)	[maladi]
manger	to eat	v	[mãʒe]
marcher	to walk, to work	v	[maʁʃe]
mauvais.e	bad, wrong	adj	[mɔvɛ], [mɔvɛz]
médecin	doctor	n (m, f)	[medsɛ̃]
médical.e	medical	adj	[medikal]
médicament	medicine, drug	n (m)	[medikamã̃]
menace	threat	n (f)	[mənas]
mort	death	n (f)	[mɔR]
mort.e	dead	adj	[mɔR], [mɔRT]
mourir	to die	v	[murir]
natation	swimming	n (f)	[natasjɔ̃]
nourriture	food	n (f)	[nurityR]
oreille	ear	n (f)	[ɔREj̃]
pain	bread	n (m)	[pɛ̃]
perdre	to lose	v	[pɛRdr]
se perdre	to get lost	v	[səpɛRdr]
peser	to weigh	v	[pæze]
petit-déjeuner	breakfast	n (m)	[pətideʒœne]
pied	foot	n (m)	[pjɛ]
poisson	fish	n (m)	[pwasɔ̃]
préparer	to prepare	v	[prepare]
se préparer	to get ready	v	[səpreparare]
produit	product	n (m)	[prɔdɥi]
promenade	walk	n (f)	[prɔmənad]
recette	recipe	n (f)	[Rəsɛt̃]
rechercher	to look for, to collect	v	[RəʒεRʃe]
recommander	to recommend	v	[Rəkɔmãde]
rendez-vous	appointment	n (m)	[Rãdevu]
repas	meal	n (m)	[Rəpa]
restaurant	restaurant	n (m)	[restɔRã̃]
rester	to stay, to remain	v	[Rɛste]
sain.e	healthy	adj	[sɛ̃], [sɛn]
santé	health	n (f)	[sãte]
science	science	n (f)	[sjɔ̃s]
se relaxer	to relax	v	[sərelakse]
soif	thirst	n (f)	[swaf]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle- Foundation 4/4

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
soin	care	<i>n (m)</i>	[swɛ̃]
souci	worry, concern	<i>n (m)</i>	[susɪ]
sport	sport	<i>n (m)</i>	[spɔ̃R]
sportif, sportive	athletic, sporty	<i>adj</i>	[spɔ̃rtif], [spɔ̃rtiv]
tête	head	<i>n (f)</i>	[tɛt]
thé	tea	<i>n (m)</i>	[te]
tomber	to fall	<i>v</i>	[tõbe]
tôt	early	<i>adv</i>	[to]
tuer	to kill	<i>v</i>	[tɥe]
urgence	emergency	<i>n (f)</i>	[yʁʒãs]
vapoter	to vape	<i>v</i>	[vapɔ̃te]
végan.e	vegan	<i>adj</i>	[vegan]
végétarien.ne	vegetarian	<i>adj</i>	[veʒetarjɛ̃], [veʒetaʁjɛ̃]
viande	meat	<i>n (f)</i>	[vjãd]
vie	life	<i>n (f)</i>	[vi]
vin	wine	<i>n (m)</i>	[vɛ̃]
visage	face	<i>n (m)</i>	[vizaʒ]
visiter	to visit	<i>v</i>	[vizite]
yeux	eyes	<i>n (mpl)</i>	[jø̃]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Additional Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle - Higher 1/2

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
attaque	attack	n (f)	[atak]
attente	wait	n (f)	[at��t��]
bataille	battle	n (f)	[bataj��]
b��n��ficier (de + noun)	to get, to benefit (from + noun)	v	[benefisje]
blesser	to hurt, to injure	v	[blese]
casser; se casser	to break, to break a body part	v	[kase], [s��kase]
causer	to cause	v	[koze]
commander (�� ... de + inf.)	to order, to tell someone + verb	v	[k��m��de]
conscient.e	conscious, aware	adj	[k��sj��], [k��sj��t��]
conseil	advice, counsel, council	n (m)	[k��sej��]
conseiller (�� ... de + inf.)	to advise, to recommend (to someone + verb)	v	[k��seje]
contenir	to contain, to include	v	[k��t��n��r]
contenu	contents	n (m)	[k��t��ny]
d��bat	debate	n (m)	[deba]
d��pendre (de)	to depend (on)	v	[dep��dr]
efficace	efficient, effective	adj	[efikas]
empêcher (... de + inf.)	to prevent (someone from + vb)	v	[��peje]
esprit	mind, spirit	n (m)	[espri��]
est	east	n (m)	[est]
explication	explanation	n (f)	[eksplikasj��]
garder	to keep, to look after	v	[garde]
g��rer	to manage, to handle	v	[z��re]
h��pitaux	hospitals	n (mpl)	[��pito]
incident	incident	n (m)	[��sid��]
lutter	to fight, to struggle	v	[lyte]
mener	to lead	v	[m��ne]
moi-m��me	myself	pron	[mwam��m��]
nager	to swim	v	[na��z��]
nourrir	to feed	v	[nur��r��]
��eil	eye	n (m)	[��ej]
peau	skin	n (f)	[po]
perte	loss	n (f)	[pe��rt]
plat	dish	n (m)	[pla]
poulet	chicken	n (m)	[pule��]
pr��venir	to let know, to warn	v	[prevn��r]
refuser (de + infinitive)	to refuse (+ verb)	v	[R��fyz��]
r��gime	diet	n (m)	[Re��sim]
risque	risk	n (m)	[risk]

THEME 1, TOPIC 2

Additional Vocabulary- Healthy living and Lifestyle - Higher 2/2

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
risquer (de + infinitive)	to risk (+ verb)	v	[Riske]
sang	blood	n (m)	[sã]
sauver	to rescue, to save	v	[sove]
se sauver	to escape, to get away	v	[səsɔve]
sentir	to smell	v	[sãtir]
se sentir	to feel	v	[səsãtir]
souffrir	to suffer	v	[sufrir]
soutien	support	n (m)	[sutjɛ̃]
tabac	tobacco	n (m)	[taba]
traitement	treatment	n (m)	[tretmã]
vivant.e	alive, living	adj	[vivã], [vivãt]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 1/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
accepter	to accept, to admit	v	[aksɛpte]
acteur, actrice	actor, actress	n	[aktœR], [aktris]
activité	activity	n (f)	[aktivite]
ado(lescent.e)	teenager	n	[adoɔ̃]
adulte	adult	n (m, f)	[adylt]
affaires	business, matters	n (fpl)	[afer]
affreux, affreuse	dreadful, awful	adj	[afrø], [afrøz]
aidant.e	carer	n	[edã], [edãt]
aide	help	n (f)	[ɛd]
aider (... à + infinitive)	to help (someone + vb)	v	[ede]
améliorer	to improve	v	[ameljɔ̃RE]
ami.e	friend	n	[ami]
apprendre	to learn	v	[aprãdr]
apprendre à	to teach someone	v	[aprãdr] [a]
apprentissage	apprenticeship	n (m)	[aprãtisaʒ]
argent	money	n (m)	[arʒã]
arriver	to arrive	v	[arive]
arriver à + infinitive	to manage + vb, to succeed in + vb	v	[arive] [a]
artiste	artist	n (m, f)	[artist]
auteur.e	author	n	[otœR]
avenir	future	n (m)	[avənir]
bac(calauréat)	high school final exam (like A levels)	n (m)	[bak]
bâtiment	building	n (m)	[batimã]
bénévole	volunteer	n (m, f)	[benevol]
bibliothèque	library	n (f)	[biblijɔtɛk]
boulot	work, job	n (m)	[bulo]
bureau	desk, office	n (m)	[byRO]
(auto)bus	bus	n (m)	[bys]
but	goal, aim, objective, purpose	n (m)	[byt]
candidat.e	candidate	n	[kõdida], [kõdidat]
capable	able, capable	adj	[kapabl]
carrière	career	n (f)	[karjɛR]
célébrer	to celebrate	v	[selebre]
chaise	chair	n (f)	[ʃɛz]
chance	luck	n (f)	[ʃãs]
chanteur, chanteuse	singer	n	[ʃãtœR], [ʃãtøz]
(t)chatter	to chat	v	[tʃate]
chef.fe	boss, cook	n	[ʃef]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 2/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
chemin	way, path	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[ʃəmɛ]
chercher	to look for	<i>v</i>	[ʃεʁʃe]
choisir	to choose	<i>v</i>	[ʃwazir]
choix	choice	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[ʃwa]
chômage	unemployment	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[ʃomaʒ]
classe	class	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[klas]
client.e	customer, client	<i>n</i>	[klijā], [klijāt]
club	club	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[klœb]
collège	secondary school	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[kɔleʒ]
collègue	colleague	<i>n</i> (<i>m, f</i>)	[kɔleg]
communication	communication	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[kɔmynikasjɔ]
compétence	competence, skill	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[kɔpetās]
comprendre	to understand	<i>v</i>	[kɔprãdR]
concours	entrance exam, competition	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[kɔkur]
confiance	confidence, trust	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[kɔfjās]
connaître	to know, to be familiar with	<i>v</i>	[kɔnɛtr]
construction	construction, building	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[kɔstryksjɔ]
construire	to build, to construct	<i>v</i>	[kɔstrɥiR]
continuer (à/de + infinitive)	to continue (+ vb), to carry on (+ vb)	<i>v</i>	[kɔtinue]
corriger	to correct, to mark	<i>v</i>	[kɔriʒe]
couper	to cut	<i>v</i>	[kupe]
cour	courtyard, playground	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[kur]
courage	courage	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[kuraʒ]
cours	course, lessons	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[kur]
défi	challenge	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[defi]
déjeuner	lunch	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[deʒœne]
demander	to ask for	<i>v</i>	[dəmãde]
demander à ... (de + inf.)	to ask someone (+ verb)	<i>v</i>	[dəmãde] [a]
se demander	to wonder	<i>v</i>	[sədəmãde]
devenir	to become	<i>v</i>	[devenir]
devoirs	homework	<i>n</i> (<i>mpl</i>)	[dəvwar]
lexique	dictionary	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[diksɔner]
difficile	difficult	<i>adj</i>	[difisil]
diminuer	to lower, to decrease	<i>v</i>	[diminuer]
directeur, directrice	head teacher, manager	<i>n</i>	[di'rektœR], [di'rektris]
discussion	discussion	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[diskysjɔ]
discuter (de + noun)	to discuss, to talk about (+ noun)	<i>v</i>	[diskyter]
dur	hard	<i>adv</i>	[dyR]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 3/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
dur.e	hard	adj	[dyr]
durer	to last	v	[dyRE]
échange	exchange	n (m)	[eʃã]
école	school	n (f)	[ekɔl]
écran	screen	n (m)	[ekrã]
écrire	to write	v	[ekrif]
écrivain	writer	n (m)	[ekrivɛ̃]
éducation	education	n (f)	[edikasjõ]
effort	effort	n (m)	[efɔR]
égal.e	equal	adj	[egal]
égalité	equality	n (f)	[egalite]
élève	pupil, student	n (m, f)	[elev]
emploi	job	n (m)	[ãplwa]
employé.e	employee, worker	n	[ãplwaje]
employer	to use, to employ	v	[ãplwaje]
emprunter (à ...)	to borrow (from someone)	v	[ãprẽte]
encourager (à + infinitive)	to encourage (+ vb)	v	[ãkuraʒe]
ennuyeux, ennuyeuse	boring	adj	[ãnuijø], [ãnuijøz]
enseignement	education, teaching	n (m)	[ãseŋmã]
entreprise	company	n (f)	[ãtrəpriz]
entretien	interview, maintenance	n (m)	[ãtrətjɛ̃]
équipe	team	n (f)	[ekip]
erreur	mistake, error	n (f)	[erœR]
espace	space	n (m)	[espas]
essayer (de + infinitive)	to try (+ vb), to attempt (+vb)	v	[eseje]
étudiant.e	student	n	[etydjä], [etydjät]
étudier	to study	v	[etydje]
examen	exam	n (m)	[egzamẽ]
examiner	to examine	v	[egzamine]
excuser (de/pour + noun)	to excuse (for + noun), to forgive (for + noun)	v	[ekszyze]
s'excuser (de/ pour + noun)	to apologise (for + noun)	v	[sekskyze]
exister	to exist	v	[egziste]
expérience	experience	n (f)	[eksperjãs]
expert.e	expert	n	[eksper], [eksperf]
expliquer	to explain	v	[eksplike]
fabriquer	to manufacture, to produce, to make	v	[fabrike]
facile	easy	adj	[fasil]
facteur, factrice	postman, postwoman	n	[faktœR], [faktris]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 4/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
faible	weak	<i>adj</i>	[fəbl]
faire (de + noun)	to do, to make	<i>v</i>	[fɛR]
faute	mistake, error, fault	<i>n (f)</i>	[fot]
foot(ball)	football, soccer	<i>n (m)</i>	[fut]
fort.e	strong, loud	<i>adj</i>	[fɔR], [fɔRT]
frapper	to hit, to knock	<i>v</i>	[frape]
futur	future	<i>n (m)</i>	[fytyR]
gagner	to win, to earn, to gain	<i>v</i>	[gane]
géographie	geography	<i>n (f)</i>	[ʒeɔgrafi]
gouvernement	government	<i>n (m)</i>	[guvèrnemã]
grève	strike	<i>n (f)</i>	[grev]
histoire	history, story	<i>n (f)</i>	[istwar]
idéal.e	ideal	<i>adj</i>	[idéal]
imaginer	to invent, imagine	<i>v</i>	[imazine]
indépendance	independence	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɛdepãdãs]
industriel.le	industrial	<i>adj</i>	[ɛdystrijeł]
influenceur, influenceuse	influencer	<i>n</i>	[ɛflyäscœr], [ɛflyäscœz]
information	information	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɛfɔrmasjɔ]
informatique	computer science, computing	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɛfɔrmatik]
inquiet, inquiète	worried, anxious	<i>adj</i>	[ɛkjɛ], [ɛkjɛt]
inquiétude	worry, anxiety	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɛkietyd]
intelligent.e	intelligent, clever	<i>adj</i>	[ɛtelizã], [ɛtelizãt]
interdire (à ...)	to forbid, to ban (from someone)	<i>v</i>	[ɛterdir]
interdit.e	prohibited, banned	<i>adj</i>	[ɛterdi], [ɛterdit]
intérêt	interest	<i>n (m)</i>	[ɛterɛ]
inutile	useless	<i>adj</i>	[inytil]
jeune	young	<i>adj</i>	[ʒœn]
journaliste	journalist	<i>n (m, f)</i>	[ʒurnalist]
journée	day	<i>n (f)</i>	[ʒurne]
juste	right, true, correct, fair	<i>adj</i>	[ʒyst]
langue	language, tongue	<i>n (f)</i>	[lãg]
laver	to wash	<i>v</i>	[lave]
se laver	to get washed	<i>v</i>	[səlave]
leçon	lesson	<i>n (f)</i>	[ləsɔ̃]
lecture	reading	<i>n (f)</i>	[læktyR]
lever	to lift, to raise	<i>v</i>	[løve]
se lever	to get up, to stand up	<i>v</i>	[səløve]
lire	to read	<i>v</i>	[lir]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 5/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
livre	book, pound	<i>n (m) (f)</i>	[livr]
lycée	college, sixth form	<i>n (m)</i>	[lise]
Madame	Mrs, Ms, madam, lady	<i>n (f)</i>	[medam]
Mademoiselle	Miss, Ms, miss	<i>n (f)</i>	[madmwazel]
mail/e-mail	e-mail	<i>n (m)</i>	[mel]/[imel]
manger	to eat	<i>v</i>	[mãʒe]
maths	mathematics/maths	<i>n (fpl)</i>	[mat]
matière	subject	<i>n (f)</i>	[matjɛR]
méchant.e	nasty, naughty, mean	<i>adj</i>	[meʃã], [meʃãt]
médecin	doctor	<i>n (m, f)</i>	[medsɛ]
membre	member	<i>n (m)</i>	[mãbr]
métier	job, occupation	<i>n (m)</i>	[metje]
mettre	to put (on)	<i>v</i>	[metr]
se mettre à (+ noun/inf.)	to start, to begin (+ noun/vb)	<i>v</i>	[səmetr]
mode	way, fashion	<i>n (f)</i>	[mod]
moderne	modern	<i>adj</i>	[mɔdəRN]
monde	world	<i>n (m)</i>	[mɔd]
monsieur	Sir, Mr, gentleman	<i>n (m)</i>	[məsjø]
mot	word	<i>n (m)</i>	[mo]
musique	music	<i>n (f)</i>	[myzik]
niveau	level	<i>n (m)</i>	[nivo]
note	mark, grade	<i>n (f)</i>	[not]
nul.le	rubbish	<i>adj</i>	[nyl]
occasion	chance, opportunity	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɔkazjɔ]
ordinateur	computer	<i>n (m)</i>	[ɔrdinatœR]
organisation	organisation	<i>n (f)</i>	[ɔrganizasjɔ]
organiser	to organise	<i>v</i>	[ɔrganize]
s'organiser	to get organised	<i>v</i>	[sɔrganize]
pantalon	trousers	<i>n (m)</i>	[pɔtalon]
paresseux, paresseuse	lazy	<i>adj</i>	[paresø], [paresøz]
partenaire	partner	<i>n (m, f)</i>	[partəner]
passionnant.e	exciting, thrilling	<i>adj</i>	[pasjɔnã], [pasjɔnãt]
patron.ne	boss	<i>n</i>	[patrɔ], [patron]
payer	to pay (for)	<i>v</i>	[peje]
physique	physics	<i>n (f)</i>	[fizik]
policier	policeman	<i>n (m)</i>	[polisje]
policière	policewoman	<i>n (f)</i>	[polisjɛR]
politique	politics	<i>n (f)</i>	[politik]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 6/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
portable	mobile phone, laptop	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[pɔrtabl]
porter	to wear, to carry	<i>v</i>	[pɔrte]
pratique	practical	<i>adj</i>	[pratik]
première	year 12	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[prəmjer]
préparer	to prepare	<i>v</i>	[preparē]
se préparer	to get ready	<i>v</i>	[səpreparē]
président.e	president	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[prezidā], [prezidāt̪]
prof(esseur.e)	teacher	<i>n</i>	[prɔf]
progrès	progress	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[prɔgRE]
progresser	to progress	<i>v</i>	[prɔgREse]
projet	plan	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[prɔʒε]
propriétaire	owner	<i>n</i> (<i>m, f</i>)	[prɔprijet̪ER]
quatrième	year 9	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[katrijem]
quitter	to leave, to take off	<i>v</i>	[kite]
se quitter	to leave each other	<i>v</i>	[səkite]
rechercher	to look for, to collect	<i>v</i>	[RəʃERfe]
récré(ation)	break time	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Rekre]
règle	rule, ruler	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Regl̪]
religion	religion	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Rəliʒjõ]
rendez-vous	appointment	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[Rãdevu]
rentrer	to go in, to come in, to come back (in), to go back (in)	<i>v</i>	[Rãtre]
répéter	to repeat	<i>v</i>	[Repete]
réponse	reply, response, answer	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Rep̪s]
ressource	resource	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Rəsurs]
résultat	result, follow-up	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[Rezylta]
réunion	meeting	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[Reynjõ]
réussir (à + noun/infinitive)	to succeed (in + verb), to pass (an exam)	<i>v</i>	[Reysir]
rêve	dream	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[Rev̪]
rêver (à/de + noun)	to dream (about + noun)	<i>v</i>	[Reve]
riche	rich	<i>adj</i>	[Riʃ]
roman	novel	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[Rɔmã]
sac	bag, sack	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[sak]
salaire	salary, wage	<i>n</i> (<i>m</i>)	[saler]
salle	room	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[sal]
science	science	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[sjäš]
scientifique	scientist	<i>n</i> (<i>m, f</i>)	[sjätfik]
scolaire	school	<i>adj</i>	[skɔl̪er]
seconde	second, year 11	<i>n</i> (<i>f</i>)	[səgɔd̪]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Vocabulary- Education and Work- Foundation 7/7

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
secrétaire	secretary	n (m, f)	[səkretɛr]
septembre	September	n (m)	[səptɛbr]
sérieux, sérieuse	conscientious, responsible	adj	[serjø], [serjøz]
serveur, serveuse	waiter, waitress	n	[sərvœr], [sərvøz]
servir	to serve	v	[sərvir]
se servir (de)	to use, to make use (of)	v	[səsərvir]
simple	simple	adj	[s̥apl]
souci	worry, concern	n (m)	[susɪ]
stage	work experience	n (m)	[staʒ]
strict.e	strict	adj	[strikt]
stylo	pen	n (m)	[stilo]
succès	success	n (m)	[sykse]
sympa(thique)	nice, kind, friendly	adj	[s̥epa]
tableau	board, picture, painting	n (m)	[tablo]
tâche	task, chore	n (f)	[taʃ]
technologie	technology	n (f)	[tɛknɔlɔʒi]
téléphone	telephone	n (m)	[telefɔn]
terminer (de + infinitive)	to finish (+ verb), to end	v	[t̥ermine]
terrible	terrible, dreadful	adj	[teribl]
texte	text	n (m)	[tɛkst]
théâtre	theatre, drama	n (m)	[teatr]
toilettes	toilet, lavatory, bathroom, restroom	n (f, pl)	[twalɛt]
traduire	to translate	v	[tradɥir]
travail	work, job, task	n (m)	[travaj]
travailler	to work	v	[travaje]
travailleur, travailleuse	hard-working	adj	[travajoer], [travajøz]
uniforme	uniform	n (m)	[ynifɔrm]
université	university	n (f)	[yնivərsite]
usine	factory	n (f)	[yzin]
utile	useful	adj	[ytil]
vacances	holiday	n (f)	[vakās]
vendre	to sell	v	[vādr]
vêtement	garment, item of clothing	n (m)	[vətmā]
visite	visit, tour	n (f)	[vizit]
vote	vote	n (m)	[vɔt]
voyage	trip, journey	n (m)	[vwajaʒ]
voyager	to travel	v	[vwajaʒe]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Additional Vocabulary- Education and Work - Higher 1/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
abandonner	to give up, to abandon	v	[abādɔ̃ne]
appel	call	n (m)	[apɛl]
art	art	n (m)	[ar]
asseoir	to sit	v	[aswar]
s'asseoir	to sit down	v	[saswar]
assister	to assist	v	[asiste]
assister à + noun	to attend	v	[asiste] [a]
avocat.e	lawyer	n	[avɔ̃ka], [avɔ̃kat]
bénéficier (de + noun)	to get, to benefit (from + noun)	v	[benefisje]
cahier	exercise book	n (m)	[kaje]
champ	field, realm	n (m)	[ʃã]
chapitre	chapter	n (m)	[ʃapitr]
chef.fe	boss, cook	n	[ʃef]
chercheur, chercheuse	researcher	n	[ʃεrfœr], [ʃεrføz]
commerce	trade, commerce	n (m)	[kɔ̃mers]
comportement	behaviour	n (m)	[kɔ̃pɔ̃təmã]
concentrer	to concentrate	v	[kɔ̃sæ̃tre]
concurrence	competition	n (f)	[kɔ̃kyrãs]
connaissance	knowledge, acquaintance	n (f)	[kɔ̃nesãs]
conscient.e	conscious, aware	adj	[kɔ̃sjã], [kɔ̃sjãt]
conseil	advice, counsel, council	n (m)	[kɔ̃sej]
conseiller (à ... de + infinitive)	to advise, to recommend (to someone + verb)	v	[kɔ̃seje]
contrôle	test, check, inspection	n (m)	[kɔ̃trol]
coopération	cooperation	n (f)	[kɔ̃perasjõ]
crier	to shout, to scream, to cry out	v	[krije]
développement	development	n (m)	[devəlpõmã]
direction	direction, management	n (f)	[diřeksjõ]
diriger	to direct, to guide	v	[diřiže]
se diriger	to make one's way	v	[sadiřiže]
distribuer	to hand out, to give out	v	[distribue]
divers.e	varied, diverse	adj	[diver], [divers]
diversité	diversity	n (f)	[diversite]
durée	length, duration	n (f)	[dyre]
échec	failure	n (m)	[eʃek]
échelle	ladder, scale	n (f)	[eʃel]
économie	economy	n (f)	[ekɔ̃omi]
enfance	childhood	n (f)	[ãfãs]
enquête	survey, investigation	n (f)	[ãket]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Additional Vocabulary- Education and Work - Higher 2/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
enseigner (à ... à + inf.)	to teach (someone + verb)	v	[ãseñe]
essai	attempt, try, test	n (m)	[esɛ]
établissement	establishment, organisation	n (m)	[etablismã]
étape	stage, step	n (f)	[etap]
étude	study	n (f)	[etyd]
explication	explanation	n (f)	[ɛksplikasjõ]
feuille	leaf, sheet	n (f)	[fœj]
formation	training	n (f)	[fɔrmasjõ]
gérer	to manage, to handle, to deal with	v	[ʒere]
harceler	to bully, to harass	v	[arsəle]
indépendant.e	independent	adj	[ɛdepãdã], [ɛdepãdãt]
industrie	industry	n (f)	[ɛdystri]
inscrire	to write down	v	[ɛskrir]
s'inscrire (à + noun)	to join, to enrol	v	[sẽskrir]
inspirer	to inspire	v	[ɛspire]
s'inspirer de + noun	to be inspired by	v	[sẽspire] [də]
inventer	to invent, to make up	v	[ɛvãte]
leader	leader	n (m, f)	[lidœr]
loi	law	n (f)	[lwa]
mener	to lead	v	[mene]
mérir (de + inf.); se mérir	to deserve (+ verb), to have earned	v	[merite]
se mériter	to be deserving	v	[sãmerite]
ministre	minister	n (m, f)	[ministr]
nettoyer	to clean	v	[netwaje]
objectif	objective, aim, goal	n (m)	[ɔbjɛktif]
obliger	to require, to force, to oblige	v	[ɔbliʒe]
obtenir	to get, to obtain	v	[ɔptənir]
papier	paper	n (m)	[papje]
parlement	parliament	n (m)	[parlãmã]
passion	passion	n (f)	[pasjõ]
permettre (à ... de + inf.)	to allow (someone + verb)	v	[pɛrmɛtr]
poche	pocket	n (f)	[poʃ]
poème	poem	n (m)	[poem]
police	police	n (f)	[polis]
porte-parole	spokesperson	n (m, f)	[pɔrtparɔl]
poser	to put, to ask (a question)	v	[poze]
pratiquer	to do, to practise (a language)	v	[pratike]
professionnel.le	professional	adj	[prɔfesjɔnel]

THEME 1, TOPIC 3

Additional Vocabulary- Education and Work - Higher 3/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
ranger	to tidy, to put away	v	[rãʒe]
réaliser	to realise, to achieve	v	[realize]
réception	reception	n (f)	[rezepsjõ]
recherche	research, search	n (f)	[rezɛʃœr]
réfléchir (à + noun)	to reflect (on), to think (about)	v	[refleʃiR]
règlement	rule, regulation	n (m)	[reglẽmã]
rentrée	reopening, return, start of the school year	n (f)	[rãt̩rœ]
respect	respect	n (m)	[respe]
respecter	to respect	v	[respekte]
responsabilité	responsibility	n (f)	[respõsabilite]
responsable	responsible	adj	[respõsabl]
retard	delay	n (m)	[rətar]
rôle	role	n (m)	[rol]
sabbatique	sabbatical, gap	adj	[sabatik]
scène	stage, scene	n (f)	[sen]
service	service	n (m)	[sərvɪs]
soldat	soldier	n (m)	[solda]
soutien	support	n (m)	[sutjɛ]
sujet	subject, topic	n (m)	[syʒε]
technique	technical	adj	[tẽknik]
terrain	ground, terrain	n (m)	[teRɛ]
troisième	year 10	n (f)	[trwazjẽm]
tromper	to cheat, to deceive	v	[trɔ̃pe]
se tromper	to make a mistake	v	[sətrɔ̃pe]

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Vocabulary- Free-time activities- Foundation 1/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
acheter	to buy	v	[aʃəte]
acteur, actrice	actor	n	[aktœʁ], [aktʁis]
actif, active	active, energetic	adj	[aktif], [aktiv]
action	action	n (f)	[aksjɔ̃]
activité	activity	n (f)	[aktivite]
ami.e	friend	n (m)	[ami]
amour	love	n (m)	[amuʁ]
article	article, item	n (m)	[aʁtikl]
artiste	artist	n (m, f)	[aʁtist]
auteur.e	author	n	[otoeʁ]
billet	ticket	n (m)	[bijɛ]
boire	to drink	v	[bwɑʁ]
boisson	drink, beverage	n (f)	[bwasɔ̃]
but	goal, purpose	n (m)	[byt]
café	café, coffee	n (m)	[kafe]
caisse	checkout	n (f)	[kɛs]
camping	camping	n (m)	[käpiŋ]
carte	menu, map, card	n (f)	[kaʁt]
célébrer	to celebrate	v	[selebʁe]
centre	centre	n (m)	[sãtʁ]
chanson	song	n (f)	[ʃãsɔ̃]
chanter	to sing	v	[ʃãte]
chanteur, chanteuse	singer	n	[ʃãtœʁ], [ʃãtøz]
cinéma	cinema	n (m)	[sinema]
club	club	n (m)	[klœb]
commercial.e	commercial, shopping	adj	[komεʁsjal]
complet	full, complete	adj (m)	[kõplɛ]
concert	concert	n (m)	[kõsɛʁ]
concours	entrance exam, competition	n (m)	[kõkuʁ]
copain	friend, boyfriend	n (m)	[kopɛ]
copine	friend, girlfriend	n (f)	[kopin]
courir	to run	v	[kuʁiʁ]
course	race, shopping	n (f)	[kuʁs]
courses	food shopping	n (fpl)	[kuʁs]
coûter	to cost	v	[kute]
culture	culture	n (f)	[kyltyʁ]
danger	danger	n (m)	[dãʒe]
dangereux, dangereuse	dangerous	adj	[dãʒəʁø], [dãʒəʁøz]

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Vocabulary- Free-time activities - Foundation 2/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
danser	to dance	v	[dăse]
défi	challenge	n (m)	[defi]
difficile	difficult	adj	[difisil]
dîner	dinner	n (m)	[dine]
disputer	to scold, to tell off	v	[dispyte]
se disputer	to argue		[sədispyte]
dur.e	hard	adj	[dyv]
dur	hard	adv	[dyv]
écouter	to listen to	v	[ekute]
écrire	to write	v	[ekrif]
émission	TV programme	n (f)	[emisjɔ]
emporter	to take with, to take away	v	[ẽpɔ̃te]
entrée	entrance, starter	n (f)	[ãtve]
équipe	team	n (f)	[ekip]
essayer (de + inf.)	to try (+ vb), to attempt (+vb)	v	[eseje]
euro	euro	n (m)	[øro]
événement	event	n (m)	[evnəmã]
exercice	exercise	n (m)	[egzɛksis]
facile	easy	adj	[fasil]
fermer	to close, to shut	v	[fevme]
festival	festival	n (m)	[festival]
fête	party, festival	n (f)	[fet]
film	film	n (m)	[film]
foot(ball)	football, soccer	n (m)	[fut]
frites	chips	n (fpl)	[frit]
fromage	cheese	n (m)	[fʁomãʒ]
fruit	fruit	n (m)	[fʁy]
gagner	to win, to earn, to gain	v	[gane]
gâteau	cake	n (m)	[gato]
glace	ice cream, ice	n (f)	[glas]
goût	taste, flavour	n (m)	[gu]
groupe	group	n (m)	[grup]
instrument	instrument	n (m)	[ɛstvymã]
intérêt	interest	n (m)	[ɛtevɛ]
internet	internet	n (m)	[ɛtevnet]
jeu	game	n (m)	[ʒø]
jouer (à/de + noun)	to play (+ noun)	v	[ʒwe]
journal	newspaper	n (m)	[ʒuʂnal]

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Vocabulary- Free-time activities- Foundation 3/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
journaux	newspapers	n (mpl)	[ʒuʁno]
lecture	reading	n (f)	[lɛktyʁ]
légume	vegetable	n (m)	[legym]
lire	to read	v	[liʁ]
livre	book, pound	n (m) (f)	[livʁ]
manger	to eat	v	[mãʒe]
marcher	to walk, to work	v	[maʁʃe]
match	match	n (m)	[matʃ]
membre	member	n (m)	[mãbʁ]
mode	way, fashion	n (f)	[mod]
montagne	mountain	n (f)	[mɔ̃tanʒ]
monter	to go up, to climb up	v	[mɔ̃te]
musée	museum	n (m)	[myze]
musique	music	n (f)	[myzik]
natation	swimming	n (f)	[natasjɔ̃]
nourriture	food	n (f)	[nuʁitʁyʁ]
ordinateur	computer	n (m)	[ɔʁdinatœʁ]
ouvert.e	open	adj	[uver], [uverə]
ouvrir	to open	v	[uvriʁ]
pantalon	trousers	n (m)	[pɔ̃talɔ̃]
parc	park	n (m)	[paʁk]
paroles	lyrics	n (fpl)	[paʁɔl]
participation	participation	n (f)	[paʁtisipasjɔ̃]
participer (à + noun)	to take part in + noun, to participate in + noun	v	[paʁtisipe]
partie	part, game, match	n (f)	[paʁti]
passe-temps	hobby	n (m)	[pastɔ̃]
passionnant.e	exciting, thrilling	adj	[pasjonã],[pasjonãt]
payer	to pay (for)	v	[peje]
perdre	to lose	v	[peʁdʁ]
se perdre	to get lost	v	[səpeʁdʁ]
personnage	character	n (m)	[peʁsonaʒ]
photo	photo	n (f)	[foto]
pièce	piece, room, play	n (f)	[pjɛs]
piscine	swimming pool	n (f)	[pisin]
place	room, space, square, place	n (f)	[plas]
plage	beach	n (f)	[plaʒ]
poisson	fish	n (m)	[pwasɔ̃]
populaire	popular	adj	[popyleʁ]

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Vocabulary- Free-time activities- Foundation 4/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
prix	price, prize	n (m)	[pri]
promenade	walk	n (f)	[prəmnad]
radio	radio	n (f)	[radjo]
réalité	reality	n (f)	[realite]
recette	recipe	n (f)	[reiset]
recommander	to recommend	v	[rekɔmɑ̃de]
regarder	to watch, to look at	v	[regaʁde]
rencontrer	to meet, to run into	v	[ʁənkɔ̃tʁe]
repas	meal	n (m)	[ʁəpa]
réserver	to reserve, to book	v	[rezεrve]
restaurant	restaurant	n (m)	[ʁestɔʁã]
rire	to laugh	v	[ʁiʁ]
roman	novel	n (m)	[ʁomã]
sac	bag, sack	n (m)	[sak]
santé	health	n (f)	[sate]
se relaxer	to relax	v	[sələlakse]
serveur	waiter, server	n (m)	[sɛrvœʁ]
serveuse	waitress	n (f)	[sɛrvøz]
shopping	shopping	n (m)	[ʃɔpiŋ]
situer	to place, to put, to situate	v	[situe]
se situer	to be situated, to take place		[səsitue]
soif	thirst	n (f)	[swaf]
soleil	sun	n (m)	[solej]
sortir	to go out, to exit, to take out, to release	v	[sɔʁtiʁ]
sport	sport	n (m)	[spoʁ]
sportif, sportive	athletic, sporty	adj	[spoʁtif], [spoʁтив]
stade	stadium, stage	n (m)	[stad]
style	style	n (m)	[stil]
table	table	n (f)	[tabl]
tableau	board, picture, painting	n (m)	[tablo]
taille	size, height	n (f)	[taj]
technologie	technology	n (f)	[teknoloʒi]
télécharger	to download	v	[teleʃaʁze]
télé(vision)	television/TV	n (f)	[tele]
temps	time, weather	n (m)	[tã]
thé	tea	n (m)	[te]
théâtre	theatre, drama	n (m)	[teatʁ]
Tour de France	Tour de France	n (m)	

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Vocabulary- Free-time activities- Foundation 5/5

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
vélo	bike, bicycle	<i>n (m)</i>	[velo]
vêtement	garment, item of clothing	<i>n (m)</i>	[vətəmɑ̃]
viande	meat	<i>n (f)</i>	[vjãd]
vidéo	video	<i>n (f)</i>	[video]
vin	wine	<i>n (m)</i>	[vɛ̃]
visite	visit, tour	<i>n (f)</i>	[vizit]
visiter	to visit	<i>v</i>	[vizite]
vite	quickly, fast	<i>adv</i>	[vit]
voyage	trip, journey	<i>n (m)</i>	[vwajaʒ]

THEME 2, TOPIC 4

Additional Vocabulary- Free-time activities - Higher

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
achat	purchase	n (m)	[aʃɑ]
addition	bill	n (f)	[adisjɔ̃]
art	art	n (m)	[aʁ]
blesser	to hurt, to injure	v	[blese]
chapeau	hat	n (m)	[ʃapo]
chapitre	chapter	n (m)	[ʃapitʁ]
commander	to order	v	[komāðe]
commander à... de + inf.	to tell someone + vb	v	[komāðe]
complète	full, complete	adj (f)	[kɔplɛt]
concurrence	competition	n (f)	[kɔkyʁãs]
consommateur	consumer, customer	n (m)	[kɔsamatœʁ]
couteau	knife	n (m)	[kuto]
dessiner	to draw	v	[desine]
se diriger	to make one's way	v	[sədirige]
diriger	to direct, to guide	v	[diʁige]
effet	effect	n (m)	[eф]
formation	training	n (f)	[fɔrmasjɔ̃]
genre	type, kind, sort	n (m)	[ʒãb]
impôt	tax	n (m)	[ɛpo]
mener	to lead	v	[mene]
météo	weather forecast	n (f)	[meteo]
nager	to swim	v	[naze]
ouverture	opening	n (f)	[uvertyʁ]
passion	passion	n (f)	[pasjɔ̃]
plat	dish	n (m)	[pla]
poulet	chicken	n (m)	[pule]
pratiquer	to do, to play, to practise (a language)	v	[pratike]
profiter de + noun	to make the most of + noun, to enjoy + noun	v	[profite]
public	public, audience	n (m)	[pyblik]
risque	risk	n (m)	[risk]
risquer (de + inf.)	to risk (+ vb)	v	[riske]
rivière	river	n (f)	[rivje]
rôle	role	n (m)	[ʁɔl]
rythme	rhythm, rate	n (m)	[ritm]
scène	stage, scene	n (f)	[sen]
série	series	n (f)	[seri]
terrain	ground, terrain	n (m)	[terɛn]
ticket	ticket	n (m)	[tike]

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
verre	glass	n (m)	[veʁ]
vitesse	speed	n (f)	[vites]

THEME 2, TOPIC 5

Vocabulary- Customs, festivals and celebrations- Foundation 1/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
acheter	to buy	v	[aʃete]
Aïd	Eid	n (m)	[aid]
anniversaire	birthday	n (f)	[anivɛʁsɛʁ]
bouddhiste	Buddhist	adj	[budist]
bruit	noise	n (m)	[bʁui]
cadeau	present, gift	n (m)	[kado]
célébrer	to celebrate	v	[selebʁe]
chanson	song	n (f)	[ʃãsɔ̃]
chanter	to sing	v	[ʃãte]
chrétien.ne	Christian	adj	[kʁetjɛ], [kʁetjɛn]
communiquer	to pass on, to communicate	v	[komynike]
concert	concert	n (m)	[kɔ̃sɛʁ]
croire	to believe	v	[kʁwaʁ]
cuisine	cooking, kitchen	n (f)	[kyzɪn]
culture	culture	n (f)	[kyltyʁ]
culturel.le	cultural	adj	[kyltyʁεl]
danser	to dance	v	[dãse]
date	date	n (f)	[dat]
découvrir	to discover	v	[dekuvʁir]
défilé	parade, procession	n (m)	[defile]
donner	to give	v	[done]
église	church	n (f)	[egliz]
envoyer	to send	v	[ãvwaje]
Européen.ne	European	n	[øvopeɛ], [øvopeɛn]
événement	event	n (m)	[evenəmã]
expérience	experience	n (f)	[ekspeʁjãs]
familial.e	family	adj	[familjal]
félicitations	congratulations	intj	[felisitasjɔ̃]
férié.e	public holiday	adj	[feʁje]
festival	festival	n (m)	[festival]
fête	party, festival	n (f)	[fet]
Fête Nationale	Bastille Day, French national holiday	n (f)	
feu	fire	n (m)	[fø]
feu d'artifice	firework display	mwp	[fødɑrtifis]
fleur	flower	n (f)	[flœʁ]
fou, folle	crazy	adj	[fu], [fɔl]
gâteau	cake	n (m)	[gato]
historique	historic	adj	[istorik]

THEME 2, TOPIC 5

Vocabulary- Customs, festivals and celebrations- Foundation 2/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
intérêt	interest	n (m)	[ɛ̃tẽʁ]
international.e	international	adj	[ɛ̃tɛ̃ʁnasjonal]
inviter	to invite	v	[ɛ̃vite]
juif, juive	Jewish	adj	[ʒyif], [ʒyiv]
local.e	local	adj	[lɔkɔl]
lumière	light	n (f)	[lymjɛʁ]
mariage	marriage, wedding	n (m)	[maʁjaʒ]
marier	to marry	v	[maʁje]
se marier (avec)	to get married (to)		[səmaʁje]
monde	world	n (m)	[mõd]
mosquée	mosque	n (f)	[moske]
musique	music	n (f)	[myzik]
musulman.e	Muslim	adj	[myzylmã], [myzylman]
national.e	national	adj	[nasjonal]
Noël	Christmas	n (m)	[noɛl]
organiser	to organise	v	[ɔ̃gɑnize]
s'organiser	to get organised		[sɔ̃gɑnize]
PACS	civil partnership	n (m)	[paks]
Pâques	Easter	n (m)	[pak]
partager	to share	v	[paʁtaʒe]
participation	participation	n (f)	[paʁtisipasjõ]
participer (à + noun)	to take part in + noun, to participate in + noun	v	[paʁtisipe]
passer	to spend time, to pass time	v	[pase]
se passer	to happen		[səpase]
porter	to wear, to carry	v	[poʁte]
préparer	to prepare	v	[pʁepare]
se préparer	to get ready		[səpʁepare]
recevoir	to receive	v	[ʁəsəvwaʁ]
regarder	to watch, to look at	v	[ʁəgaʁde]
régional.e	regional	adj	[ʁeʒjonal]
religieux, religieuse	religious	adj	[ʁəliʒjø], [ʁəliʒjøz]
religion	religion	n (f)	[ʁəliʒjõ]
repas	meal	n (m)	[ʁəpa]
réserver	to reserve, to book, to keep	v	[ʁezεʁve]
Saint-Valentin	Valentine's Day	n (f)	
société	society	n (f)	[sosjete]
spécial.e	special	adj	[spesjal]
spectacle	sight, show	n (m)	[spektakl]

THEME 2, TOPIC 5

Vocabulary- Customs, festivals and celebrations- Foundation 3/3

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
surprendre	to surprise	v	[sy̥prɛ̃dʁ]
surprise	surprise	n (f)	[sy̥pris]
synagogue	synagogue	n (f)	[sinagɔg]
temple	temple	n (m)	[tɔpl̩]
Tour de France	Tour de France	n (m)	
tradition	tradition	n (f)	[trədisiɔ̃]
traditionnel.le	traditional	adj	[trədisiɔ̃nel]
vacances	holiday	n (f)	[vakās]
vêtement	item or article of clothing	n (m)	[vətəmã]
vin	wine	n (m)	[vɛ̃]
visite	visit, tour	n (f)	[vizit]

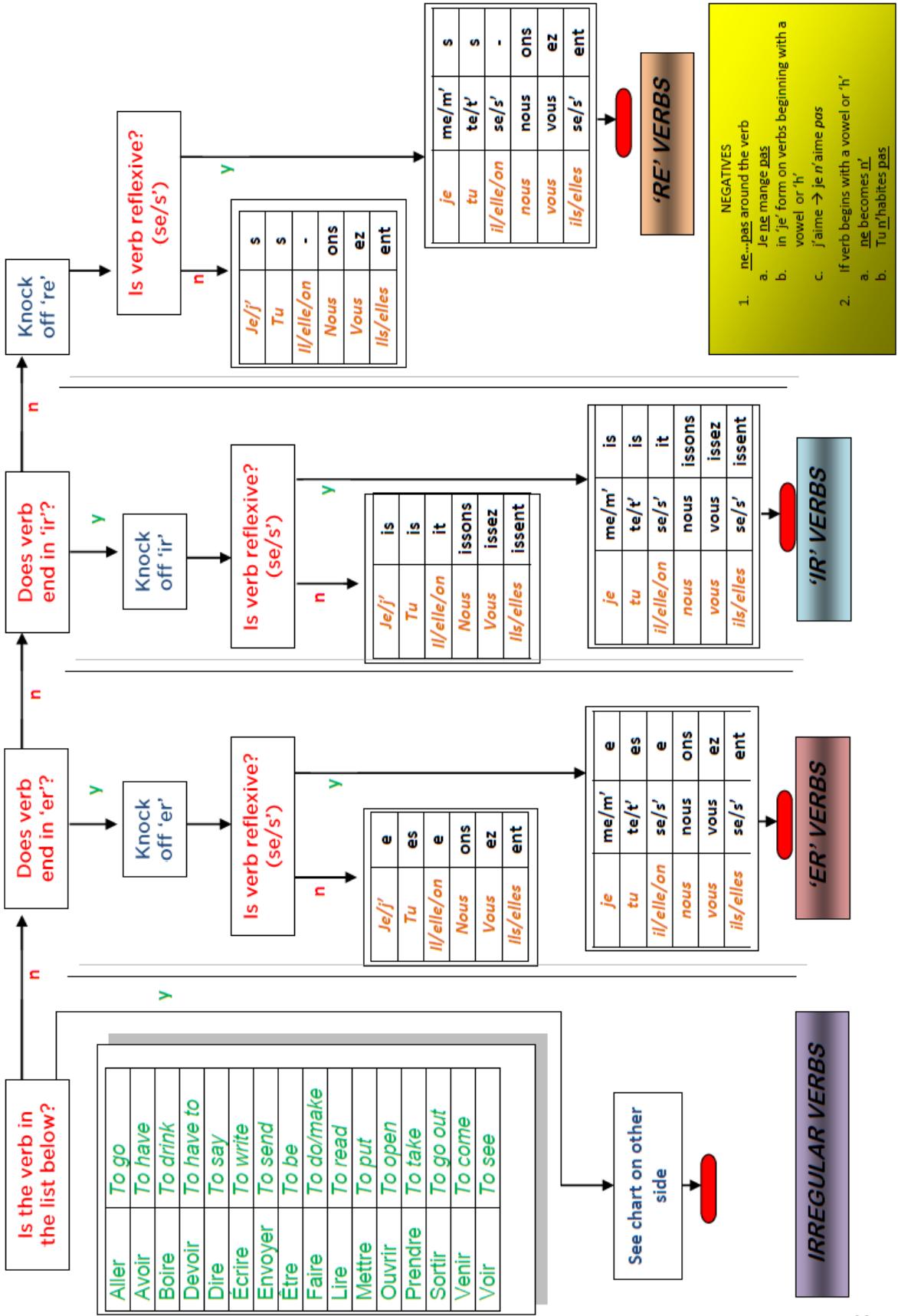
THEME 2, TOPIC 5

Additional Vocabulary- Customs, festivals and celebrations- Higher 1/1

français	English	Part of speech	IPA
assister	to assist	v	[asiste]
assister à + noun	to attend	v	[asiste]
belge	Belgian	adj	[belʒ]
bonheur	happiness	n (m)	[bonœr]
brûler	to burn, to be on fire	v	[brœyle]
catholique	Catholic	adj	[katolik]
dieu	god	n (m)	[djø̃]
diversité	diversity	n (f)	[di'versite]
féliciter	to congratulate	v	[felisite]
foi	faith	n (f)	[fwa]
francophone	French-speaking	adj	[fʁãkofɔn]
humanité	humanity	n (f)	[ymanite]
joie	joy	n (f)	[ʒwa]
joyeux, joyeuse	merry, joyful, happy	adj	[ʒwajø̃], [ʒwajø̃z]
lancer	to throw, to launch	v	[lãse]
plat	dish	n (m)	[pla]
prier	to pray	v	[pʁije]
profiter de + noun	to make the most of + noun, to enjoy + noun	v	[profite]
roi	king	n (m)	[ʁwa]
unir	to unite, to join	v	[ynĩ]
vif, vive	lively	adj	[viv], [vif]

French GCSE Phonics Overview

Sound	Examples
silent final consonants: t, d, s, x	effort, bavard, sommes, ennuyeux
r	anniversaire, raison, comprendre, rester
s	chanson, sensible, sain, paresseux
ç (and soft c)	français, ça, cinéma, c'est
h	hôtel, histoire, j'habite, homme
j (and soft g)	jeunesse, jusque, je protège, girafe
ch	chose, marché, je choisis, chance
gn	espagnol, gagner, mignon, campagne
qu	question, qui, informatique, quelques
th	thème, bibliothèque, théâtre, athlétique
silent final e	jeune, chaque, timide, frère
a	Américain, il y a, Canada, arriver
e	le, ce, de, petit
eu	deux, peu, vieux, lieux
open eu/ œu	leur, plusieurs, sœur, œuf
i/y	facile, physique, gym, public,
open o	Portugal, logement, porter, alors
au/ eau/ closed o/ ô	sauf, beau, trop, hôtel
u	tu, rue, j'ai bu, j'ai vu
ou	nous, courses, courir, toujours
oi/ oy	moi, histoire, voyage, moyen
é/ -er/ -ez	région, fatigué, aller, vous mangez
è/ ê/ ai	très, frère, fête, j'ai
ain/ in/ aim/ im	pain, matin, faim, important
un/ um	un, lundi, emprunter, parfum
on/ om	salon, marron, tomber, compétence
en/ an/ em/ am	vent, grand, temps, chambre
-tion	application, construction, communication, information
-ien	chien, je viens, ne...rien, bien
-ill-/ -ille	famille, fille, brouillard, meilleur
-aill-/ -ail	je travaille, ailleurs, taille, travail
s-liaison	nos amis, les enfants, nous nous intéressons
t-liaison	c'est ouvert, un petit animal, tout à coup
n-liaison	un œuf, un bon ami, mon animal
x-liaison	les faux amis, les nouveaux appartements, les vieux écrans



Le conditionnel - THE CONDITIONAL

The conditional tense is a one-word tense with a

STEM + an **ENDING**

Je	ais
Il	ait
Nous	ions

finir	
regarder	
	aur

STEM

A

Is the verb in **BOX 1**?

YES → NO →

BOX 1

verb	future stem
aller	ir
avoir	aur
devoir	devr
être	ser
faire	fer
pouvoir	pourr
venir	viendr
voir	verr
vouloir	voudr

→ Use stem in box → Add the correct ending →

person	ending
je	ais
tu	ais
il/elle/on	ait
nous	ions
vous	iez
ils/elles	aient

Meaning

The conditional tense is used when you want to say what you would do (often followed/preceded by an 'if' clause)

If I was rich, I would buy a VW campervan
I would go to France if I was on holiday

CHECKPOINT!
Does your stem end in the letter 'r'?

YES → NO →

Go back to 'A' and try again!

LE PASSÉ COMPOSÉ - THE PERFECT TENSE

AUXILIARY VERB

Is the verb reflexive? YES
(begins with se/s')

NO

1	je	me suis
	tu	t'es
	il/elle/on	s'est
	nous	nous sommes
	vous	vous êtes
	ils/elles	se sont

Is the verb one of the following?

Monter	Descendre
Entrer	Sortir
Aller	Venir
Rester	Tomber
Naitre	Mourir
Arriver	Partir
Retourner	Rentrer

YES

USE ÊTRE

↓

3 – ÊTRE	je	suis
	tu	es
	il/elle/on	est
	nous	sommes
	vous	êtes
	ils/elles	sont

2 – AVOIR	j'	ai
	tu	as
	il/elle/on	a
	nous	avons
	vous	avez
	ils/elles	ont

NO

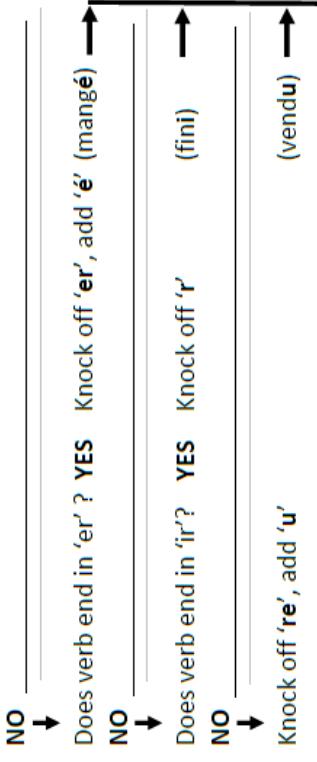
USE AVOIR

↑

PAST PARTICIPLE

Is the verb one of these irregulars? YES

avoir	<i>eu</i>	mettre	<i>mis</i>
boire	<i>bu</i>	naitre	<i>né</i>
comprendre	<i>compris</i>	ouvrir	<i>ouvert</i>
devoir	<i>dû</i>	pouvoir	<i>pu</i>
dire	<i>dit</i>	prendre	<i>pris</i>
écrire	<i>écrit</i>	recevoir	<i>reçu</i>
être	<i>été</i>	savoir	<i>su</i>
faire	<i>fait</i>	venir	<i>venu</i>
lire	<i>lu</i>	voir	<i>vu</i>



Did you use Box 1, or box 3?

- Masculine singular subject
- Feminine singular subject
- Masculine plural subject
- Feminine plural subject

- no change to past participle
- add 'e' to past participle
- add 's' to past participle
- add 'es' to past participle

L'imparfait - THE IMPERFECT TENSE

The imperfect tense is a one-word tense with a

STEM + an ENDING
 regard
 finiss
 vend

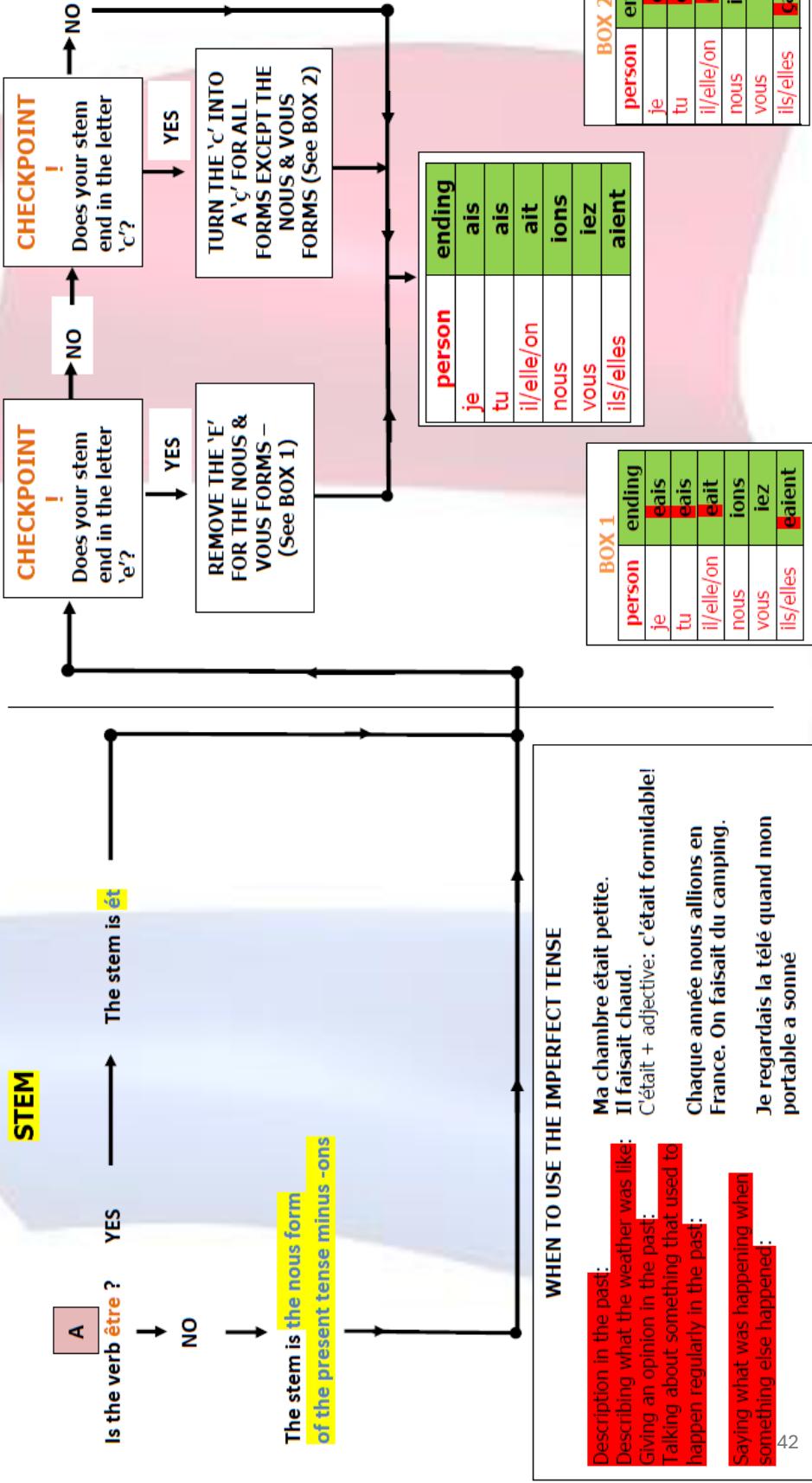
Je
 Il
 Nous

STEM

Is the verb **être**? YES → The stem is **ét**
 NO → The stem is **the nous form of the present tense minus -ons**

NO →
 YES →

The stem is the nous form of the present tense minus -ons

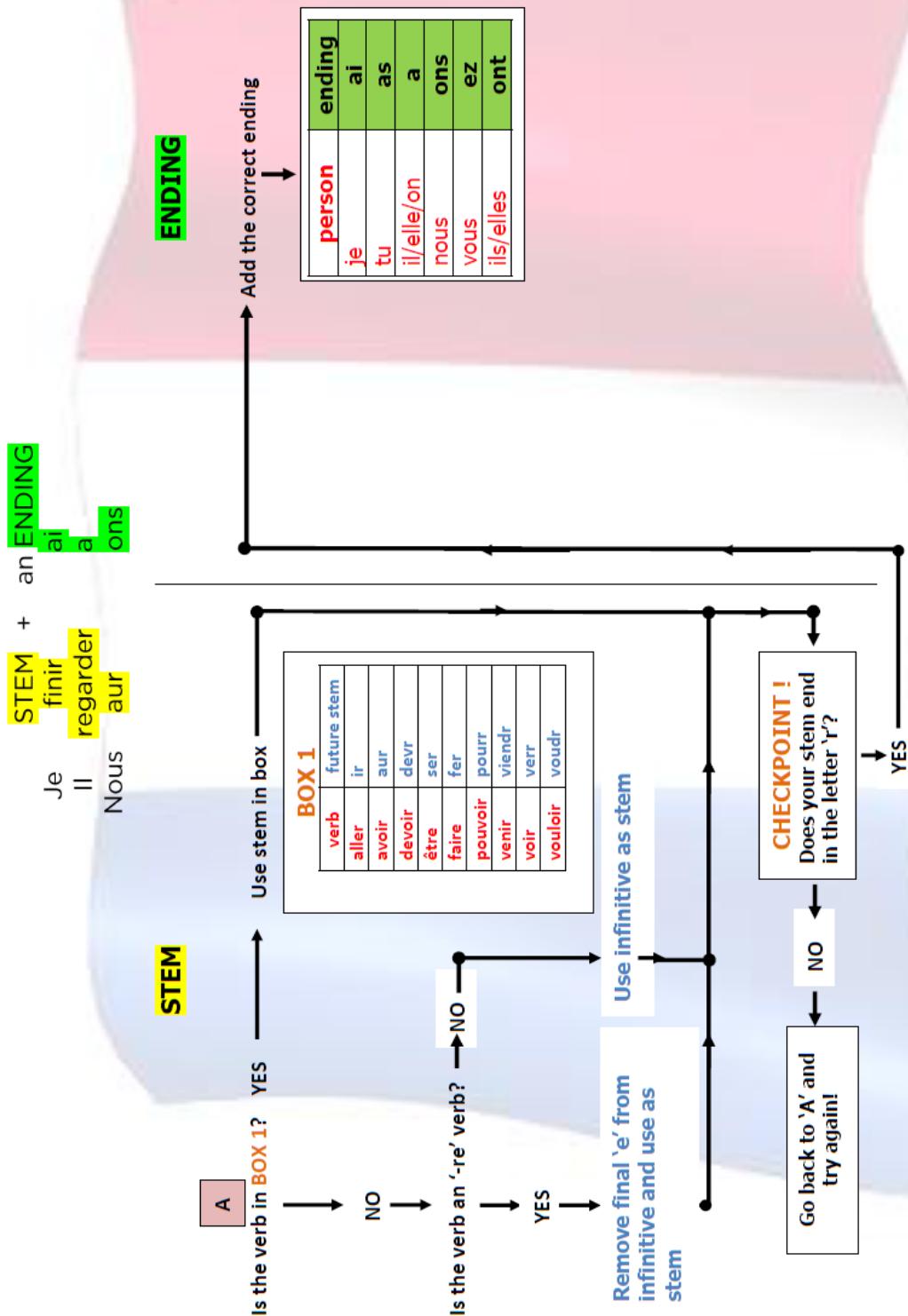


Future Proche - Near Future Tense

Pronoun	Aux verb = aller	Main verb = infinitive
e.g. I'm	going	to read (ends in er/ir/re)
Je	vais	aller
Tu	vas	être
Il/elle/on	va	jouer
Nous	allons	rester
Vous	allez	faire
Ils/elles	vont	regarder

Future Simple - Simple Future Tense

The future tense is a one-word tense with a



Numbers

1 un	26 vingt-six	51 cinquante-et-un	76 soixante-seize	101 cent un
2 deux	27 vingt-sept	52 cinquante-deux	77 soixante-dix-sept	102 cent deux
3 trois	28 vingt-huit	53 cinquante-trois	78 soixante-dix-huit	200 deux cents
4 quatre	29 vingt-neuf	54 cinquante-quatre	79 soixante-dix-neuf	210 deux cent dix
5 cinq	30 trente	55 cinquante-cinq	80 quatre-vingts	300 trois cents
6 six	31 trente-et-un	56 cinquante-six	81 quatre-vingt-un	305 trois cent cinq
7 sept	32 trente-deux	57 cinquante-sept	82 quatre-vingt-deux	
8 huit	33 trente-trois	58 cinquante-huit	83 quatre-vingt-trois	1000 mille
9 neuf	34 trente-quatre	59 cinquante-neuf	84 quatre-vingt-quatre	1920 mille neuf cent vingt
10 dix	35 trente-cinq	60 soixante	85 quatre-vingt-cinq	2000 deux mille*
11 onze	36 trente-six	61 soixante-et-un	86 quatre-vingt-six	
12 douze	37 trente-sept	62 soixante-deux	87 quatre-vingt-sept	1 000 000 un million
13 treize	38 trente-huit	63 soixante-trois	88 quatre-vingt-huit	1 000 000 000 un milliard
14 quatorze	39 trente-neuf	64 soixante-quatre	89 quatre-vingt-neuf	
15 quinze	40 quarante	65 soixante-cinq	90 quatre-vingt-dix	
16 seize	41 quarante-et-un	66 soixante-six	91 quatre-vingt-onze	
17 dix-sept	42 quarante-deux	67 soixante-sept	92 quatre-vingt-douze	
18 dix-huit	43 quarante-trois	68 soixante-huit	93 quatre-vingt-treize	
19 dix-neuf	44 quarante-quatre	69 soixante-neuf	94 quatre-vingt-quatorze	
20 vingt	45 quarante-cinq	70 soixante-dix	95 quatre-vingt-quinze	
21 vingt-et-un	46 quarante-six	71 soixante-onze	96 quatre-vingt-seize	
22 vingt-deux	47 quarante-sept	72 soixante-douze	97 quatre-vingt-dix-sept	
23 vingt-trois	48 quarante-huit	73 soixante-treize	98 quatre-vingt-dix-huit	
24 vingt-quatre	49 quarante-neuf	74 soixante-quatorze	99 quatre-vingt-dix-neuf	
25 vingt-cinq	50 cinquante	75 soixantequinze	100 cent	

* cent - add S only if it is not followed by another number

* mille does not have a plural - do not add an S

How to pronounce the letters in French - for spelling out loud

a	ah	j	gee	s	ess
b	bay	k	kah	t	tay
c	say	l	el	u	oooh
d	day	m	em	v	vay
e	euh	n	en	w	doobla-vay
f	eff	o	ohh	x	eeks
g	jay	p	pay	y	ee-grek
h	ash	q	koo	z	zed
i	eee	r	air		

A guide to French accents

	French	English	Information
É	accent aigu	accent acute	sounds like ay
À È Ù	accent grave	accent grave	can change the word's sound or meaning
Â Ê Î Ô Û	accent circonflexe	accent circumflex	used to have an s after the letter
Ä Ë Ì Ö Ü	tréma	diaresis	makes you pronounce two vowels separately
ç	cédille	cedilla	turns k sound into s sound
-	trais d'union	hyphen	joins two words together
'	apostrophe	apostrophe	joins one word together
,	virgule	comma	separates two clauses

Really Useful Opinions and Phrasal Opinions for all topics

Simple Opinions

j'adore	I love
j'aime bien	I really like
j'aime	I like
je préfère	I prefer
je n'aime pas	I don't like
je n'aime pas du tout	I don't like at all
je déteste	I hate
j'ai horreur de	I really hate

Phrasal Opinions

à mon avis	in my opinion
je pense que	I think that
je crois que	I believe that
je trouve que	I find that
je sais que	I know that
on dirait que	one could say that
on peut dire que	one can say that
selon.../d'après	according to...
on me dit que	they tell me that
il me semble que	it seems to me that
pour moi	for me
franchement	frankly
honnêtement	honestly

Comparatives and Superlatives

plus __ que	more __ than
moins __ que	less __ than
aussi __ que	as __ as
meilleur/mieux	better
pire	worse
le/la/les plus __	the most __
le/la/les moins __	the least __
le/la/les meilleur	the best
le/la/les pire	the worst

Sophisticated Phrasal Opinions

je dois admettre que	I must admit that
je dois dire que	I must say that
je dois avouer que	I must confess that
je dois constater que	I must state that
ce qui m'énerve, c'est que	what annoys me is that
ce qui m'ennuie, c'est que	what bothers me is that
ce qui m'inquiète, c'est que	what worries me is that
ce que j'adore, c'est que	what I love is that
ce que j'aime le plus, c'est que	what I like the most is that
ce que j'aime le moins, c'est que	what I like the least is that
le meilleur pour moi, c'est que	the best for me is that
le pire pour moi, c'est que	the worst for me is that

Opinions and Tenses and Negatives

Past	c'était	it was
	ce n'était pas	it wasn't
	j'ai aimé	I liked
Present	je n'ai pas aimé	I didn't like
	je l'ai trouvé	I found it
	c'est	it is
Future	ce n'est pas	it isn't
	j'aime	I like
	je n'aime pas	I don't like
Conditional	je le trouve	I find it
	ce sera	it will be
	ce ne sera pas	it won't be
	je vais aimer	I'm going to like
	je ne vais pas aimer	I'm not going to like
	je vais le trouver	I'm going to find it

Really Useful Adjectives for Describing People

English	Masculine Singular	Masculine Plural	Feminine Singular	Feminine Plural	Rule
superb	super	supers	supers	supers	feminine and masculine are the same
fantastic	fantastique	fantastiques	fantastique	fantastiques	
great	formidable	formidables	formidable	formidables	
quiet	tranquille	tranquilles	tranquille	tranquilles	add S for plural
calm	calme	calmes	calme	calmes	
stupid	stupide	stupides	stupide	stupides	
shy	timide	timides	timide	timides	
annoying	pénible	pénibles	pénible	pénibles	
nice	sympa	sympas	sympa	sympas	
excellent	excellents	excellentes	excellente	excellentes	add E for feminine
interesting	intéressant	intéressants	intéressante	intéressantes	
annoying	embêtant	embêtants	embêtante	embêtantes	add S for plural
annoying	énervant	énervants	énervante	énervantes	
funny	amusant	amusants	amusante	amusantes	add ES for feminine plural
funny	marrant	marrants	marrant	marrantes	
clever	intelligent	intelligents	intelligente	intelligentes	
chatty	bavard	bavards	bavarde	bavardes	
mean/hasty	méchant	méchants	méchante	méchantes	
boring	barbant	barbants	barbante	barbantes	
boring	ennuyeux	ennuyeux	ennuyeuse	ennuyeuses	EUX/EUR for masculine and EUSE for feminine
lazy	paresseux	paresseux	paresseuse	paresseuses	add S for plural
hardworking	travailleur	travailleurs	travailleur	travailleur	
active	actif	actifs	active	actives	F for masculine/V/E for feminine
sporty	sportif	sportifs	sportive	sportives	add S for plural
creative	créatif	créatifs	créative	créatives	
understanding	compréhensif	compréhensifs	compréhensive	compréhensives	
kind	gentil	gentils	gentille	gentilles	
rubbish	nul	nuls	nulle	nulles	double the last consonant and add an E for Feminine
cute/ sweet	mignon	mignons	mignonne	mignonnes	add S for plural
funny	rigolo	rigolos	rigolotte	rigolottes	
great	génial	géniaux	géniale	géniales	add and E for feminine
friendly	amical	amicaux	amicale	amicales	masculine plural AUX/feminine plural ALES
annoying	casse-pieds	casse-pieds	casse-pieds	casse-pieds	unchangeable

Rules for colours that describe objects

Colour	Masculine Singular	Feminine Singular	Masculine Plural	Feminine Plural
blue	bleu	bleue	bleus	bleues
green	vert	verte	verts	vertes
black	noir	noire	noirs	noires
pink	rose	rose	roses	roses
yellow	jaune	jaune	jaunes	jaunes
red	rouge	rouge	rouges	rouges
grey	gris	grise	gris	grises
orange	orange	orange	orange	orange
brown	marron	marron	marron	marron
purple	violet	violette	violets	voilettes
white	blanc	blanche	blancs	blanches
light	clair	claire	clairs	claires
dark	foncé	foncée	foncés	foncées

- 1 When feminine, add an **e**
- 2 When plural add an **s**
- 3 When feminine and plural, add **es**
- 4 If there's already an **e** or **s**, don't add one
- 5 Orange and marron never change
- 6 Blanc and violet are irregular and change differently to the others

Weather in 3 Tenses

English	Past	Present	Future
it's raining	il pleuvait	il pleut	il va pleuvoir
it's snowing	il neigeait	il neige	il va neiger
it's icy	il gelait	il gèle	il va geler
it's hailing	il grêlait	il grêle	il va grêler
there's sun	il y avait du soleil	il y a du soleil	il y aura du soleil
there's wind	il y avait du vent	il y a du vent	il y aura du vent
there's fog	il y avait du brouillard	il y a du brouillard	il y aura du brouillard
there's clouds	il y avait des nuages	il y a des nuages	il y aura des nuages
there's storms	il y avait de l'orage	il y a de l'orage	il y aura de l'orage
it's nice weather	il faisait beau	il fait beau	il fera beau
it's bad weather	il faisait mauvais	il fait mauvais	il fera mauvais
it's hot weather	il faisait chaud	il fait chaud	il fera chaud
it's cold weather	il faisait froid	il fait froid	il fera froid

Common Verbs in 3 tenses for Foundation and Higher

<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Infinitive</u>	<u>Past (Perfect)</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>(Near) Future</u>	<u>Rules</u>
<u>English Verb</u>	<u>French Verb</u>	<u>Happened</u>	<u>Now</u>	<u>Going to</u>	
1 to have	avoir	j'ai eu	j'ai	je vais avoir	Common irregular verbs
2 to be	être	j'ai été	je suis	je vais être	
3 to do	faire	j'ai fait	je fais	je vais faire	
4 to eat	manger	j'ai mangé	je mange	je vais manger	
5 to buy	acheter	j'ai acheté	j'achète	je vais acheter	
6 to play	jouer	j'ai joué	je joue	je vais jouer	
7 to watch	regarder	j'ai regardé	je regarde	je vais regarder	
8 to meet	rencontrer	j'ai rencontré	je rencontre	je vais rencontrer	
9 to visit	visiter	j'ai visité	je visite	je vais visiter	
10 to listen	écouter	j'ai écouté	j'écoute	je vais écouter	
11 to spend time	passer	j'ai passé	je passe	je vais passer	ER verbs
12 to think	penser	j'ai pensé	je pense	je vais penser	
13 to work	travailler	j'ai travaillé	je travaille	je vais travailler	
14 to travel	voyager	j'ai voyagé	je voyage	je vais voyager	
15 to telephone	téléphoner	j'ai téléphoné	je téléphone	je vais téléphoner	
16 to reserve	réservier	j'ai réservé	je réserve	je vais réserver	
17 to study	étudier	j'ai étudié	j'étudie	je vais étudier	
18 to find	trouver	j'ai trouvé	je trouve	je vais trouver	
19 to speak	parler	j'ai parlé	je parle	je vais parler	
20 to look for	chercher	j'ai cherché	je cherche	je vais chercher	
21 to sleep	dormir	j'ai dormi	je dors	je vais dormir	IR verbs
22 to finish	finir	j'ai fini	je finis	je vais finir	
23 to sell	vendre	j'ai vendu	je vends	je vais vendre	RE verbs
24 to drink	boire	j'ai bu	je bois	je vais boire	OIR verbs
25 to read	lire	j'ai lu	je lis	je vais lire	
26 to see	voir	j'ai vu	je vois	je vais voir	
27 to take	prendre	j'ai pris	je prends	je vais prendre	
28 to write	écrire	j'ai écrit	j'écris	je vais écrire	Irregular RE verbs
29 to go	aller	je suis allé(e)	je vais	je vais aller	MRS VAN-DERTRAMP verbs
30 to stay	rester	je suis resté(e)	je reste	je vais rester	
31 to leave	partir	je suis parti(e)	je pars	je vais partir	
32 to arrive	arriver	je suis arrivé(e)	j'arrive	je vais arriver	
33 to go out	sortir	je suis sorti(e)	je sors	je vais sortir	
34 to go back	rentrer	je suis rentré(e)	je rentre	je vais rentrer	

Notes:

Common Verbs in 3 more tenses for top end of Foundation and Higher

	<u>Meaning</u> <u>English Verb</u>	<u>Infinitive</u> <u>French Verb</u>	<u>Past (Imperfect)</u> <u>Was happening or used to happen</u>	<u>Conditional</u> <u>Would happen if...</u>	<u>(Simple) Future</u> <u>Will happen</u>	<u>Rules</u>
1	to have	avoir	j'avais	j'aurais	j'aurai	Common irregular verbs
2	to be	être	j'étais	je serais	je serai	
3	to do	faire	je faisais	je ferais	je ferai	
4	to eat	manger	je mangeais	je mangerais	je mangeai	
5	to buy	acheter	j'achetais	j'achèterais	j'achèterai	
6	to play	jouer	je jouais	je jouerais	je jouerai	
7	to watch	regarder	je regardais	je regarderais	je regarderai	
8	to meet	rencontrer	je rencontrais	je rencontrerais	je rencontrerai	
9	to visit	visiter	je visitais	je visiterais	je visiterai	
10	to listen	écouter	j'écoutais	j'écouterais	j'écouterai	
11	to spend time	passer	je passais	je passerais	je passerai	
12	to think	penser	je pensais	je penserais	je penserai	
13	to work	travailler	je travaillais	je travaillerais	je travaillerai	
14	to travel	voyager	je voyageais	je voyagerais	je voyagerai	
15	to telephone	téléphoner	je téléphonais	je téléphonerais	je téléphonerai	
16	to reserve	réserver	je réservais	je réserverais	je réserverai	
17	to study	étudier	j'étudiais	j'étudierais	j'étudierai	
18	to find	trouver	je trouvais	je trouverais	je trouverai	
19	to speak	parler	je parlais	je parlerais	je parlerai	
20	to look for	chercher	je cherchais	je chercherais	je chercherai	
21	to sleep	dormir	je dormais	je dormirais	je dormirai	IR verbs
22	to finish	finir	je finissais	je finirais	je finirai	
23	to sell	vendre	je vendais	je vendrais	je vendrai	
24	to drink	boire	je buvais	je boirais	je boirai	OIR verbs
25	to read	lire	je lisais	je lirais	je lirai	
26	to see	voir	je voyais	je verrais	je verrai	
27	to take	prendre	je prenais	je prendrais	je prendrai	Irregular RE verbs
28	to write	écrire	j'écrivais	j'écrirais	j'écrirai	
29	to go	aller	j'allais	j'irais	j'irai	
30	to stay	rester	je restais	je resterais	je resterai	
31	to leave	partir	je partais	je partirais	je partirai	
32	to arrive	arriver	j'arrivais	j'arriverais	j'arriverai	MRS VAN-DERTRAMP verbs
33	to go out	sortir	je sortais	je sortirais	je sortirai	
34	to go back	rentrer	je rentrais	je rentrerais	je rentrerai	

Common Verbs in 3 more tenses for top end of Higher

English Verb	French Verb	Pluperfect What had already happened	Perfect Conditional	Subjunctive	Rules
			Would have done, if...	that it happen**	
1 to have	avoir	j'avais eu	j'aurais eu	que j'aie	Common irregular verbs
2 to be	être	j'avais été	j'aurais été	que je soie	
3 to do	faire	j'avais fait	j'aurais fait	que je fasse	
4 to eat	manger	j'avais mangé	j'aurais mangé	que je mange	
5 to buy	acheter	j'avais acheté	j'aurais acheté	que j'achète	
6 to play	jouer	j'avais joué	j'aurais joué	que je joue	
7 to watch	regarder	j'avais regardé	j'aurais regardé	que je regarde	
8 to meet	rencontrer	j'avais rencontré	j'aurais rencontré	que je rencontre	
9 to visit	visiter	j'avais visité	j'aurais visité	que je visite	
10 to listen	écouter	j'avais écouté	j'aurais écouté	que j'écoute	
11 to spend time	passer	j'avais passé	j'aurais passé	que je passe	
12 to think	penser	j'avais pensé	j'aurais pensé	que je pense	
13 to work	travailler	j'avais travaillé	j'aurais travaillé	que je travaille	
14 to travel	voyager	j'avais voyagé	j'aurais voyagé	que je voyage	
15 to telephone	téléphoner	j'avais téléphoné	j'aurais téléphoné	que je téléphone	
16 to reserve	réservier	j'avais réservé	j'aurais réservé	que je réserve	
17 to study	étudier	j'avais étudié	j'aurais étudié	que j'étudie	
18 to find	trouver	j'avais trouvé	j'aurais trouvé	que je trouve	
19 to speak	parler	j'avais parlé	j'aurais parlé	que je parle	
20 to look for	chercher	j'avais cherché	j'aurais cherché	que je cherche	
21 to sleep	dormir	j'avais dormi	j'aurais dormi	que je dorme	IR verbs
22 to finish	finir	j'avais fini	j'aurais fini	que je finisse	
23 to sell	vendre	j'avais vendu	j'aurais vendu	que je vende	
24 to drink	boire	j'avais bu	j'aurais bu	que je boive	
25 to read	lire	j'avais lu	j'aurais lu	que je lise	OIR verbs
26 to see	voir	j'avais vu	j'aurais vu	que je voie	
27 to take	prendre	j'avais pris	j'aurais pris	que je prenne	
28 to write	écrire	j'avais écrit	j'aurais écrit	que j'écrive	
29 to go	aller	j'étais allé(e)	je serais allé(e)	que j'aille	MRS VAN- DERTRAMP verbs
30 to stay	rester	j'étais resté(e)	je serais resté(e)	que je reste	
31 to leave	partir	j'étais parti(e)	je serais parti(e)	que je parte	
32 to arrive	arriver	j'étais arrivé(e)	je serais arrivé(e)	que j'arrive	
33 to go out	sortir	j'étais sorti(e)	je serais sorti(e)	que je sorte	
34 to go back	rentrer	j'étais rentré(e)	je serais rentré(e)	que je rentre	

** the subjunctive is a mood (not actually really a tense) that barely exists in English

- check the Star Phrases page for when you can use it and phrases to start your sentence

Modal Verbs

Modal verbs are used for saying what you **can** do, what you **want to** do and what you **must** do.

They are always followed by an infinitive.

		pouvoir = to be able to	vouloir = to want to	devoir = to have to
I	je	peux	veux	dois
you	tu	peux	veux	dois
he/she/they/one	il/elle/iel/on	peut	veut	doit
we	nous	pouvons	voulons	devons
you (plural)	vous	pouvez	voulez	devez
they (plural)	ils/elles/iels	peuvent	veulent	doivent

Tenses etc.		Pouvoir	Vouloir	Devoir
Present	now	je peux	je veux	je dois
Perfect	has happened	j'ai pu	j'ai voulu	j'ai dû
Near Future	going to happen	je vais pouvoir	je vais vouloir	je vais devoir
Imperfect	was happening/ used to happen	je pouvais	je voulais	je devais
Simple Future	will happen	je pourrai	je voudrai	je devrai
Conditional	would happen if...	je pourrais	je voudrais	je devrais
Pluperfect	had already happened	j'avais pu	j'avais voulu	j'avais dû
Perfect Conditional	would have happened, if...	j'aurais pu	j'aurais voulu	j'aurais dû
Subjunctive	** that it happen	que je puisse	que je veuille	que je doive

** the subjunctive is a mood (not actually really a tense) that barely exists in English

- check the Star Phrases page for when you can use it and phrases to start your sentence

Reflexive Verbs

Reflexive verbs are used for actions you do to yourself (e.g. daily routine)

They are also used for relationships with others.

Subject Pronoun	Reflexive Pronoun	Main Verb
je	me	lave
tu	te	laves
il/elle/iel/on	se	lave
nous	nous	lavons
vous	vous	lavez
ils/elles/iels	se	livent

se réveiller	to wake oneself up	s'entendre*	to get on with
se lever	to get oneself up	s'amuser	to amuse oneself
se laver	to wash oneself	se disputer	to argue with
se doucher	to shower oneself	se chamailler	to bicker with
s'habiller	to dress oneself	se fâcher	to get angry with
se brosser	to brush oneself	se détendre*	to relax oneself
se maquiller	to make oneself up	se reposer	to rest oneself
se coucher	to put oneself to sleep	se relaxer	to relax oneself
		s'ennuyer**	to get bored

*re verbs have different verb endings - check your Conjugations Guide for help

** s'ennuyer is irregular - I get bored = je m'ennuie

Tenses etc.		Structure
Present	now	je me lave
Perfect	has happened	je me suis lavé(e)
Near Future	going to happen	je vais me laver
Imperfect	was happening/ used to happen	je me lavais
Simple Future	will happen	je me laverai
Conditional	would happen if...	je me laverais
Pluperfect	had already happened	je m'étais lavé(e)
Perfect Conditional	would have happened, if...	je m'aurais lavé(e)
Subjunctive	** that it happen	que je me sois lavé(e)

** the subjunctive is a mood (not actually really a tense) that barely exists in English

- check the Star Phrases page for when you can use it and phrases to start your sentence

Y9-11 Tenses and Verb Conjugations

English	French	What is it for?
Present	Present	What is happening or usually happens
Past	Perfect	Passé Composé
	Imperfect	Imparfait
	Pluperfect	Plusqueparfait
Future	Near Future	Futur Proche
	Simple Future	Future Simple
Conditional*	Conditionnel	What would happen
Subjunctive*	Subjonctif	What could/should/might happen

Conjugation clues:

<u>I</u>	<u>Je</u>	verbs usually end in	<u>e or s</u>
<u>You</u>	<u>Tu</u>	verbs always end in	<u>es</u>
<u>He/She/One</u>	<u>Il/elle/on</u>	verbs usually end in	<u>e or t</u>
<u>We</u>	<u>Nous</u>	verbs always end in	<u>ons</u>
<u>You (formal/pl)</u>	<u>Vous</u>	verbs always end in	<u>ez</u>
<u>They</u>	<u>Ils/elles</u>	verbs always end in	<u>nt</u>

Star Phrases

CROISSANT	connectives, reasons, opinions, intensifiers, subordinate clauses, star phrases, adjectives, negatives, tenses
Infinitive Phrases/ Modal Verbs	opinion + infinitive, must do, can do, want to do
Reflexive Verbs	je me lève/je m'entends bien avec
Range of Negatives	ne/pas, ne/plus, ne/jamais, ne/ni/ni
Comparatives/ Superlatives	plus ___ que/moins ___ que, le plus/le moins
Sophisticated Phrasal Opinions	check the section on your opinions page
Après avoir/ Avant de	before doing.../after having done...
Object Pronouns	je l'adore/je le déteste/je le fais/je les aime
y/en	j'y suis allé/j'en suis fort/j'en ai acheté
Passive Voice	___ est fait/ ___ est fabriqué
Subjunctive	bien que ce soit/autant que je sache/soit ___ soit ___/avant qu'il ne soit trop tard/ pour que je puisse
A range of 1st, 2nd, 3rd Person	je/tu/il/elle/iel/on/nous/vous/ils/elles/iels
Idioms	quel cauchemar! quelle surprise! quelle tristesse! quel dommage! il pleut des cordes

A Range of Tenses

Past Time Frame	Perfect - j'ai joué au tennis, Imperfect - je jouais au tennis, Pluperfect - j'avais joué au tennis, Present Perfect - je joue au tennis depuis cinq ans/je viens de jouer au tennis
Future Time Frame	Near Future - je vais jouer au tennis, Simple Future - je jouerai au tennis, Conditional - je jouerais au tennis, Present Future - je joue au tennis
Other	Present - je joue au tennis, Subjunctive - il faut que je joue au tennis, Imperfect Conditional - j'aurais joué au tennis, Easy Conditional - je voudrais jouer au tennis

Subordinate Clauses:

Qui	ma mère, qui s'appelle Ruth..., il y a des personnes qui font du bruit...
Que	une chose que je n'aime pas, c'est.../je pense que.../je trouve que.../je crois que...
Où	il y a un cinéma où on peut regarder un film
Ce qui	ce qui me plaît le plus est...
Ce que	ce que j'adore, c'est...
Quand	quand j'étais plus jeune.../quand je serai plus grand...
Si	si j'avais le choix/si j'ai le temps/si j'étais riche/si je n'ai pas trop de devoirs...

uk.language-gym.com

This has lots of activities for practising the vocab from your booklets.

Use the web address above and make sure you are on the UK setting. If there is an orange band at the top of the screen, **click to switch to UK**.

You will need to log in. The first time that you use Language Gym, you will need to register as a new student by scrolling down on the log in page.

Use your school email address to register and log in. Set your name as your first name and last name and not a made-up name. Your teacher will give you a **class code** so that you can access your own group and see assignments set by your teacher.

www.ActiveLearn.com

This is the website for the Studio textbooks.

You may have your own Login details on a sticker or ask your teacher for your login.

- The first time you log in, you will be asked some security questions. You can answer them or choose to ignore them.
- You can **revise** on ActiveLearn by clicking on **Exercises**. This will give you lots of revision activities for Vocab, Reading, Listening and Grammar.
- If your teacher has set you **homework** on ActiveLearn, click on **Tasks**. You will find your homework activities there.
- If you click on **Library** you can also access the Higher and Foundation textbooks

www.Quizlet.com

This website is for revising your weekly vocab for vocab tests in class.

You do not need to register or log in.

- In the **search box** look up **jayjono**
- Click on **jayjono** next to the **zebra**
- Click on **Classes**
- Click **Sort** and select **Alphabetical**
- Click on **EMS Year 10** or **EMS Year 11**

There are lots of games and activities to help you to learn your vocab.

www.Memrise.com

This is a website you will need to register for if you choose to use it. You can use your school email address and make up your own password.

- Click on **Courses**
- Click on **French**
- Search for **JH Studio AQA GCSE French** (there is an EMS logo)

Other Useful Websites:

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/>

Excellent website provided by the BBC, organized by skill (eg Reading or Listening) and then by topic

<http://www.wildfrench.co.uk/GCSEPapers/paperslist.htm>

Edexcel French GCSE Past Papers
(the topics are very similar to AQA)

<http://www.tv5.org/index.php>

Watch French TV

<http://www.languagesonline.org.uk/>

French: grammar, topics and vocabulary practice

Space to write down logins for revision websites:

Notes:

Notes:

Exam Papers Guide

There are 4 separate exams - one for each skill. Each exam is worth 25% of your overall grade.

There are 2 tiers - Foundation (grades 1-5) and Higher (grades 4-9).

You must do the same tier for each exam. You will not be allowed a dictionary for any part of the exam.

Listening Exam

Foundation Paper:

35 minutes including 5 minutes reading time
marks out of 40

Higher Paper:

45 minutes including 5 minutes reading time.
marks out of 50

Section A - listening comprehension, answers in English

Section B - dictation in French

(Includes 5 minutes of reading time at the start and 2 minutes of checking time at the end).

General tips for the listening exam

• Learn vocabulary - you have been given vocabulary booklets, as well as links to Memrise which you should use to help you learn this vocabulary. There is also vocabulary at the back of the AQA book.

Do the listening exercises in the AQA past papers bundle or listen to French radio and music to develop your listening skills.

• Read the questions before the recording starts. Don't waste the 5 minutes at the start. Write down any words you may need to listen out for.

• Look out for key words. Don't worry if you don't understand every word.

Speaking Exam - this will happen around April

Foundation: 50 marks. 7-9 mins exam, 15 mins prep time.

Higher: 50 marks. 10-12 mins exam, 15 mins prep time.

Role Play

Reading Aloud

Photo Card

Tips for revision

- Practise vocab on Memrise
- Practise reading texts aloud in French
- Practise roleplays based on each topic
- Practise describing pictures in French and imagine what questions you could be asked on different pictures.

Reading Exam

Section A - Questions and answers in English.

Section B - Translation from French to English.

- Foundation 45 mins/50 marks
- Higher 60 mins/50 marks

General tips for the reading exam

Learn vocabulary - you have been given in vocabulary booklets, as well as links to Memrise and Quizlet which you should use to help you learn this vocabulary. There is also vocabulary at the back of the Revision Booklet

• Do the reading exam practice papers thoroughly, as you have been shown in class.

• Read the questions carefully. This will give you a general idea of what the passage is all about.

• Look out for key words. Don't worry if you don't understand every word.

• Don't panic if you can't find the answer straight away. Read the passage and have a guess. Answer every question. The next question may be easier.

Writing Exam

Foundation Paper: 70 mins/50 marks

Question 1: write 5 sentences describing a photo

Question 2: write about 50 words on a topic

Question 3: 5 grammar tasks

Question 4: translate 5 sentences into French

Question 5: 16 marks, write about 90 words on a topic - there will be bullet points, so you know what to include.

Higher Paper: 60 marks, 1hr 15 mins

Question 3: translate about 50 words into French.

Question 1: exactly the same as Q5 on the Foundation Paper.

Question 2: write about 150 words on a topic. You won't be guided on what to include.

Tips for revision

Try writing your own texts in the style of the exam questions using the topics you've covered in class. Think about how to use different tenses, opinions, time expressions etc. to show off what you can do.

Try to show off different structures in each question.

Themes and Sub-Topics

You will complete 3 themes, each covering a variety of topics:

It is crucial that you are able to use the Past, Present and Future tenses in these topic areas and also give opinions.

1. People and Lifestyle

- Identity and Relationships with Others
- Healthy Living and Lifestyle
- Education and Work

2. Popular Culture

- Free-time activities
- Customs, festivals and celebrations
- Celebrity culture

3. Communication and the World Around Us

- Travel and tourism
- Media and technology
- The environment and where people live

Il faut... You must...

- trouver find
- chercher look for
- répéter repeat
- monter put up
- entrer enter
- écouter listen to
- lire read
- regarder watch
- noter note
- corriger correct
- écrire write

Est-ce que je peux...?

Can I...?

- éteindre turn off
- allumer turn on
- ouvrir open
- fermer close
- enlever take off
- emprunter borrow
- boire drink
- travailler work
- avoir have
- aller go

Teacher Phrases

- en silence in silence
- levez la main raise your hand
- asseyez-vous sit down
- levez-vous stand up
- on ne tchatte pas no chatting
- en anglais in English
- en français in French
- avec un partenaire with a partner
- tout seul alone
- faites des paires make pairs
- un numéro et une lettre a number and a letter

Student Phrases

- excuse moi madame/monsieur
excuse me Miss/Sir
- je ne comprends pas
I don't understand
- je ne sais pas
I don't know
- comment dit-on...?
How do you say...?
- comment ça s'écrit?
How is it written/spelled?
- j'ai fini *I've finished*
- j'ai perdu *I've lost*
- j'ai oublié *I've forgotten*
- j'ai besoin de *I need*
- où est...?
where is...?
- je me sens malade *I feel ill*